

First in Rellex Cameras GILMAN'S

No. 37753

Moderate westerly winds making towards southwest and lessening slightly. Overcast with periods of rain. At 1 pm the temperature was 78 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 95 per-cent.

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WARN' SUPREME COURT

EVERY FLIGHT



From Hong Kong . Phone 37031

Comment Of The Day

Introducing Hongkong

YONGKONG is on the map, make no mistake about that. The film companies and the TV corporations have seen to it. People all over the world, who have never travelled beyond a half day journey from their doors are now almost as familiar with the harbour and the towering sugar loaf Peak as we are.

This in its way is quite flattering, but what follows? Well, these scenic beauties, of which we are quite justiflably proud, are merely, the backgrounds, the epilogue, the overture, if you like, to some of the toughest stuff ever to be developed in the dark - room.

early films made in colour, showed Hongkong's beauties 'to' the and then everyone upon the band-Two cheaply nade films eschewing nature but including the red talons in Hongkong's bars, dealt with the dope angle, so that at moment, as the TV dickers on when night falls ground the world, the setvers munch their sandwiches or hotdogs to the scene of Hongkong's dope mekets,

Hammers Productwenties when, through the flair for gangster films, it

ter's "moll." Of course, it would be idle to that Hongkong has quite a serious narcotie! problem on its hands, but the "mastermind" behind the all the subjects which could be built into an interesting story, everyone choosing Hongkong's

There is the other side of it. documentary "A Million Sunday. Lights Shall Glow" which and the quaint charm of Hongkong, the east and west rubbing shoulders, as just as it is to most people all the time. For how many of us has seen the dragon being chased, let alone "chased the dragon."

ET if these films and TV epics were to be believed. seems 'that most; of Hongkong's male population slinks out after dark with- two women and a man in the out even undergoing the flat, while every radio patrol tortuous process of obtain- car in Singapore was summoned lish Medical Journal early next ing a "pink ticket," and to the scene slinks into some un-named dark alley, goes through a dirty doorway, pushes aside beaded curtains, and sinks

There (hang the office) he Oh Kim Kee to surrender or sucks and gurgles away at the police would shoot to kill. by patents. a pipe until he falls asleep, Oh Kim Kee opened fire and more stupid than the script gas grenades and a burst of be made cheaply when mass writer or the director of the bullets from Stirling guns and produced. film. There is nothing we rifles. Sa all there is to do is to from 12 bullet wounds.-Reuter, to give it by mouth: put up with it, remembering that fashions change, and it is someone else's

turn next. thanks.



Another magistrate to hear NEW TRIAL FOR MOTORIST

ruling in against conviction

An appeal judge today ruled that a motorist found guilty by a magistrate on charges of drunken and dangerous driving, and using abusive language should have a new trial by another magistrate.

Justice Reece, Puisne Judge, made this ruling when he found that the magistrate had "not considered most carefully all the evidence given" in the case.

SCIENTISTS

By CHAPMAN PINCHER

British scientists have made

through by developing

cillin.

a great medical break-

cillin which kills the

dangerous infections while being

treated in hospitals—especially

developed by a team led by

34-year-old Dr George Rolinson

Park, near Dorking, Surrey.

at a laboratory in Brockham

Reports on independent trials

on the drug at leading hospitals

are to be published in the Bri-

PATENTED

The process for making the

new drug, which is partly

synthetic and partly extracted

from a mould, has been covered

The laboratory chiefs are con-

It has been given by injection

drug should

maternity hospitals.

that have become

London, Aug. 24.

Singapore kidnapper slain in gum-battle

Singapore, Aug. 24. Singapore police last night shot down the island's "most wanted man", allegedly responsible for two murders, including that of a British army officer, and four

kidnappings. A police spokesman called a tions are soon to produce press conference tonight to outthe triad strife dipped in beautiful colour, and two black and white films are to January this year. follow from the States with Mr William Cheng, Police is my business | Segretary, said Oh was wanted angle." . Soon Hongkong for the murder of Major David people are going to feel like M. A. Wedderburn who was the Chicago citizen of the shot in the back on February 26 the Chicago citizen of the during a daring attempted army payroll robbery. He was also wanted for the was felt that every Chicago murder of the son of a wealth man packed a "rod" and watch dealer who was beaten up

every female was a gangs- in an ambush while his father escaped on July 25 to raise the

Kidnappings Mr Cheng said Oh was also

it does seem strange that kidnappings of merchant Tun Ling Heong' on December 30 last year, rubber magnate Tan Boon Kak on March 20, transport company Chairman Ong Cheng Slang on April 27 and rubber estate owner Ho Cheow Chye who was abducted on of course. The beautiful August 10 and freed only last

Oh Kim Kee died in a gun showed the sophistication battle with an automatic revolver blazing in each hand, Detectives went to suburban flat shortly after midnight last night and called on the occupants to come out. There was no reply.

> superintendent revolver drawn kicked the front door in and found imself face to face with Oh Kim Kee, who fired both revolvers his hip wounding the superintendent in each arm.

Net closes

Police opened fire, wounding

Two giant red wagons which can be electrified in case of attack spilled two squads of highly trained riot police and (every time) some heavily the block of flats was surround-Residents either locked upon an elaborately themselves in or fled down the street as loudspeakers called on the police responded with tear fident that super penicillin can

can do about it, and you | During the slience that folmay be sure the world will lowed police' entered the flat in the first clinical trials but it accept us as we are seen, and found Oh Kim Kee dying will almost certainly be possible

In yesterday's front page the problem of internal in-Late Final report, entitled feetlen. / A high percentage of

own people are making anwas stated the Full Court intention that a temperature in the world. Meanwhile, fortunately, our "Wrong-but no acquittal" it British doctors and nurses are infecting their, putients. other excellent documentary | declined to quash the Dictrict to take the sting out of the Court's decision following a "dragon's" tall. For which crown appeal. The headline small mercy, let us give should have been "Wrong, but can be emdicated by the new ed at the Soviet "Vostok" wequittel standa".

Hewett, who appealed against conviction by Mr I. T. Morris on February 18. Hewett was 'imed \$1,400 or two and a half months' jail.

Omitted

"So much material evidence has been omitted by the learned magistrate that it is impossible to say that his decision might not have been different had that evidence been considered by him," the Appeals Judge said

The grounds of appeal, were "wigongly omitted to make a full note of the evidence . . . to the detriment of the appellant."
Mr R. E. Moore, solicitor for

Howett had claimed in his that a very considerable amount of evidence had not been recorded by the

In his judgment, Mr. Justice Reece said Mr Simon Li, Crown Counsel, had agreed that the evidence had been omitted from the record. He said that to order that

Justice be done it was imperative that all the material evidence should be recorded.

Evidence

representing the parties has not been recorded, contains much which is very material to the defendant's case and it is impossible to say, what effect that evidence might have had upon the decision of the learned magistrate.

"It is sufficient to say, with great respect to the learned magistrate, that notwithstanding what he states in his judgment, he did not consider most carefully all the evidence given in the case; hor is it true to say, as he says with respect to the charge of dangerous driving, that 'no matter favourable to the detendant has been overlooked.

"Had he before him. the evidence of Dr Yeung Yingcheuk set out in the affidavit of Mr Moore he might well have come to a different conclusion for that evidence is very favourable to the defendant.

new drug of super peni-"I have been asked to quash the conviction, but I am of the opinion that the interests of jusresistant to ordinary peni- tice require that the case be heard de novo when all the evidence can be considered, and I accordingly direct that the case Doctors are confident that the drug will check the alarming in- be heard de novo by another crease of patients who contract magistrate."

Howett was represented by Mr Gerald de Basto, on . instruction of Mr R. E. Moore. Mr Simon Li appeared for the The new drug has been Crown.

Qantas plane crashes

Johannesburg, Aug. 24. A Cantas airline spokesman here said tonight a aircraft had Qantas crashed on take-off at Mauritlus Island in the Indian Octan.

The spokeman said the passengers and crew were safe. No further details were immediately available.Reuter.

minimum air temperature

Moscow, Aug. 24. temperature in the world- blazing trails that could be fol- By cruising submerged across minus 88.3 degrees centigrade lowed in time of war by blg the McClure Strait north of Evidence - thows that this (minus 100.94. dogrees submarines - corrying mucleur- Banks laland and emerging in drug .- London Express Service, Antarctic station.-Reuter.



undersea

Washington, Aug. 24. The U.S. atomic submarine Seadragon has written a dramatic page of undersea history at the top of the world crossing the passage of the Pacific

Sometimes submerged, some- | cessfully fired the polaris from times on the surface, the sub- below the ocean's surface, and marine threaded its way through, is scheduled to go on fleet duly a narrow channel among islands before the year is out with 10 and leebergs to mark out a route of the weapons in its arsenui. which someday could serve as an alternate to the Panama (Canal Parry Channel on August 15 as a connecting link between the

two oceans. day, the Navy said the Seadragon Bonufort Sea north of Alaska. added some new firsts of its own to the pioneering Polar sirga siready : written by . Its sister run to the North Pole. nuclear subs Nautilus, Skate and

UNDER ICEBERG

In addition to charting the new route through the channels north of Canada; it became the first submarine to dive under an iceberg, going down to 108 feet. Later it capped that performance by cruising under another giant berg-1,470 feet long-at a depth of more than 300 feet.

Tho submarine Goorgo forged the missing link in the Washington has already suc- northwest passage,-UPI.

The Scadragon entered the two weeks after leaving Portsmouth, New Hampshire, and In announcing the voyage to six day later emerged in the Then it turned due north for a

OVER 7,000 MILES If it continues on to Hawail,

it will have covered 7,371 miles from the nuclear sub port of New London, Connecticut. The trip via the Panama Canal is

The 2,300-ton vessel, carrying 75 enlisted men, cight officers end'a group of civillan scienlate and technicians, followed a The fleet of Polar-probing subs route that had been negotiated Tass reported tonight that a is both expanding man's know- in part by five different surface

Miss. A. Radkevich, an assistant at the institute which is conducting, research into dogs' reactions to space travel, holds Belka (right) and Strelka, the two dogs which returned to earth last Saturday from a flight into space which took them into orbit round the earth. The dogs were among a small menagerie of animals on bourd the Russian satellite. -AP Photo.

WITNESS 'DISAPPEARS COURT

London, Aug. 24. The missing witness wasn't missing. She just fell through the witness box.

It happened today when a case at Wimbledon disfemale type scream.

to the frightened woman. They said her stiletto punched a hole in the raised umbrella, crying aloud in old floor and then it just Hakka gave way.

Later witnesses were coutioned to "mind the hole."

STORM SIGNAL **DOWN**

Storm signal Nolowered at 11.30 am, statement by the Royal Observatory said this

At 9 am tropical storm Elaine had weakened to a tropical depression ond was crossing the China coast near Swatow and moving west at eight

As the storm moves inland it is expected to weaken further.

Rainfall between mid-day yesterday and 11 am was 1.46 inches.

Stewardess denies Sukarno's fourth wife

Honolulu, Aug. 25. Hawalian stewardess, Carol Ah You, said yesterday rumours circulating in Indonesia that she will become President Sukarno's fourth wife are "absolutely untrue."

Miss Ah You 22-year-old stowerdess for Great Lokes Air Lines, and President Sukarno became friends three years ago. Carol, a university of Hawail beauty queen then, stirred criticism in Indonesia by greetng President Sukarno with a traditional lei and a kiss.

President Sukarno has visited Carol's home twice since then on stops in Honolulu. He entertained her recently in Son Francisco en route home from a world tour.

INVITED

She and President Sukarna maintain correspondence and she flew home from California with the President.

Travellers returning here from Indonesia have reported rumours circulating in Indonesia that Carol, will be his fourth wife, the limit he is allowed under Moslem law. President Sukarno invited

Miss Ah You to visit Indonesia. "My plans are indefinite, bu I I do go, my mother will accompany me and we will go just to see the country and the people," Carol sald,-AP.

Wife of jailed man attacks officer

The wife of a 40-year-old delivery boy who had just been convicted and sentenced to jail on a drug charge at Central Court this morning attempted to assault the arresting officer with an umbrella and at the same time cursed him.

Liu Wu, of 5 Square-street, third floor, dended that he smoked heroin in the premises appeared suddenly in a on August 23 when the police great crashing of tearing raided it. He was sentenced to wood followed by a very nine months jull by Mr Detek Cons. Central Magistrate. When Liu was told of the sen-

The court staff apologised jence, he beat his breast and moaned aloud. As Inspector O. Becker stopped outside the courthouse, apparently Liu's wife rushed at him with a

A constable and a policowomen cought hold of her and, took her out into the street. On the road, she was still shaking her flat in the air and cursing the inspector.

THE GERMAN CHALLENGE

Street continues strength

New York, Aug. 24. Stocks closed on a note of strength today, scoring their 13th advance in 15 sessions.

Delaware & Hudson Co.

Diamond Gard

Douglas Aircraft

Dow Chemical

Dupont de Nemours

General Foods (new)

Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co.

Goodyear Tyre

Hammend Organ Heyden Newport Corp.

trons Walker

tomestake Mining Co.

Idaho Power

Ingersoli-Rand

Inland Steel Co.

Int'l Business Machines

int'l Harvester programmer

International Nickel

International Paper

int'l Tel & Tel

Johns-Manville Co.

Kniser Industries

Kensas C. Power & Light ..

Kenneoott Copper Kimberly Clark Liggett & Myers Tob, Co. . .

Loews Incorp. Lone Star Cement Co.

Lowenstein & Sons. McDermott J. Ray

McDonnell Aircraft

Montgomery Word

42% National Biscuit Co. 42% National Cash Reg. "A"

6812 National Steel Corp.

New York Central

Noranda Mines Ltd.

Sorfolk & Western Ry.

Northwest Airlines (Com.) .

Oklahoma Nat. Gas

Olin Mathieson

Otto Elevators

Owen-Illinois Glass

Oxford Paper Co. Pacific Gas & Elec.

Pan American Airways

Paramount Pictures

Parke Dovis Co. Penny J. C. Co.

Philip Morris

Pitney Bowes Procter & Gamble Co.

Publicker Industries

Royal Dutch.

Schenley Inc.

Slegler Corps

Smith, Kline & French

South Puerto Rice Sugar ...

Southern Natural Cas

Southern Ballway (Com.) ..

itudeaker-Packard Corp. ...

Tide Water Oil

Traders Finance

wentieth Century Fox Film

Union Pacific Railway

Inited Aircraft

Salt Co.

Motorola Inc.

Luckheed

Gen.

Prices were up all day, see- Boeing Airplane

sawing within a narrow range Borden (The) Co.

until a buying spuns toward the British Amer. Oil close enabled many stocks to British Columbia Pwr. extend their gains and others | Calif. Packing Corp. Such recent theourites ag Canadian Pacific R. Minnesota Mining and Warner- | Case (J. I.) Co. Lambert ran into profit-taking. Celanese Corp. Both companies expect to com-C. I. T. Financial Corp. plete arrangements for a merger | Chase Manhat. Bank before the und of the year. Chrysler Motors Chieft Peabody Utilities made another 30-Colunte-Palmolive Co.

year high rising to their, best Colombian Carbon Co. jevel on avorage since June 6. Consolidated Edison 1930. Steels were strong as a Continental Can along with autos, Crown Zailerbach Z..... scattered chemicals, electronics Cuban Amer. Sugar and oils, drugs were mixed. LENDING RATE

A cut in the prime lending Distillers-Seagrams the catalyst that enabled the market to score its gain, in early three Eastern Air Line gesterday. But Buyers Eastman Rodak today tempered their enthusiasm Family Finance Corp. with a measure of caulion that Firestone Tyre & Rubber ... held most gains to fractions. First Nat. City Bank Today's volume was 3,500,000 | General Dynamics

Of a total, 1.232 shares trad- | General Motors ed, 622 were shigher and 377

40 Bonds Comm. Future Price Index ... Closing prices

Abitibl Pwr. & Paper \$ 3914 Algorna Steel Corp. Allis Chalmers Am. Brake Shoe American Cable & Radio Corp. American Cyanainid Co. Amer. & Forgn. Power Am, Gas & Electric Am. Home Prod. Am. Natural Cas American Smelling
Am. Sugar Ref.
American Tel & Tel American Tob.

Baltimore & Chio Bank of Montreal Bank of Nova Scotla Beech Life Savers Bell Telephone Benoncial Pipance ------Bendix Aviation Corp. Benguet Cons. Bethlehem Steel ...,....

Rubber market

Singapore, Aug. 24. The market opened slightly steadier with some short- Pure Ou covering absorbing most Radio Corp. Pret. offers.

Further advances during the Reynolds Tobacco morning found sellers reluctant to meet the market until 96 cents paid for September No. 1 Rss. Thereafter prices fluctuated Saleway Stores narrowly with interest diminish- Saint Reg. Paper

In the ofternoon small seiling permitted and buyers backed rway with prices easing to the day's low of 94% cents at close. Small factory interest was met at previous differentials and the market closed quiet.

In New York, rex rubber futures today closed five lower to Steep Rock 10 points higher with sales of 47 Stone & Webster

trade was represented Texas Co. Textron Inc. in exchanges of Nov.-Sept. con-Commission Time Inc. on both sides as they evened up positions in the spot month, was Union Oil of Cal. otherwise the situation denturcless.

Broketti down and likely to remain that uhrli after Labour holiday on September 5.

U.S. Steel 7 P.C. PF Warner Bros. Spot No. 1 Res was ground Wankesha Motors Westinghouse Air Broke ... one cent over current month. Westinghouse Electric In London, the nubber market was steady with spot quoted at West Va. Pulp & Paper In Amsterdam, the rubber Woolworth (K. W.) Zenith Radio 12216 market was quiet today.-UPI.

information and free booket write to:

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HONGKONG UNIT FUNDS LIMITED

701 Alexandra House, Hong Kong.

Present Unit Holders can now buy upwards of

100 units at a time in multiples of 100: For

HONGKONG STOCK **EXCHANGE** Our Oan Correspond of

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$072,000. Noon quotations and

the morning's transactions; Shares Buyers Sellers Sales HK Bank , 1100 1470 Union Ins. 80 02 Wharf Co. 210 Wheelock 7.40 715 1EK Dock 9614 0815 400 (g 90%) 1000 61 21.50 600 6 21.70 Electric 27,00 27,70 Cement Dairy Form 27.00 28.10 Textile ---14.20 14.40 TIK Gen Inv. Gilman Talkoo Dick Humphreys Realty Macao Elec. 11.40

sugar market

Craw. XD

New York, Aug. 24. World No. 4 sugar futures ipday closed unchanged to seven points higher with sales them. of 164 contracts. Domestic No. 6 sugar closed

unchanged to 1 point lower with sales of 149 contracts. World contracts were stenmainly covering and while recent sellers backed away pending developments in the Cuban-Dominican republic situations .-- UPI.

merchant

Swiss Francs, Maximum Soil-

Yesterday's Closing

NEW YORK

...... 810

Closing prices all in cents per

Contract No. 4 (world)

Total Sales: 164 contracts

Spot-(C.I.f. N.Y. ex-duly)

Total Sales: 149 contracts

Open interest: 833 montracts

NEW YORK

NEW ORLEANS

29.75 20.90

Open Interest: 3,469 contracts

Contract No. 6 (domestic)

Britain's chance increase exports

The stocky figure of Dr Alexander Menne bounced across the foyer of a West End hotel.

I met him in Frankfurt fast | many was "a wide-open market" June. This was a "reunion" for British cars. before he flew home after a quick business trip here. of the Federation of German of the big Earbwerke Hoechst cent and eight per cent ahead of

chemical concern, So at any time, and in any place, he is a man well worth talking to. Here was a chance, I thought, to nak about the prospects of pigger British exports to West-

prospectly. Menne repeated. "Why. are excellent. They have never been better:

YOU KNOW have doubled their 12 months, which is a remarkable performance."

Emphatic

Was it, perhaps, due to the Common Markel arrangements? He said 'No.' The big benefits from this new trading tie-up between six European countries had not been felt yet. And with emphasis he added: British experiers could sell n lot more - if they wanted markets yet.

biggest gold reserves in Europe, they are still only dealt in unhave no such things as foreign officially along with BMC and exchange controls. They are free to spend abroad This should provide a chance just how much they please, and for some enterprising banker,

Example: Last Mear, we bought & 144,405,000 of goods scom the West Goomans, and sold them 2158617.000 morth. But this included £20,820,000 for "re-exports"-that is stuff brought in from other countries and then shipped out again. This year, although the volume of two-way trade is

bigger on an annual basis, the favourable balance for us is xunning at a lower level. Now is just the time to accept the challenge. The motor-car trade, perhaps not quite so sure itself as it was, should be U.S. dollar (per \$1) able to do a good deal more Sterling notes (per £1)

COMMODITY PRICES

Closing prices all in cents

American Contract

Mar /April 22.30

Mixed Contract

NEW YORK

rubber futures.

SINGAPORE

LONDON

No. 1 Res spot 2714-281

Apr./May
Conord merkets, c.t.e. basis, ports:

AMSTERDAM

. Closing prices shi in guildors

No. 4 rustier a.90 buyers
No. 3 rustier a.88 buyers
No. 3 fusion a.96 buyers
No. 3 fusion a.96 buyers
No. 1 drafte

Closing prices all in pence

Blanket crape

No. 1 pale crepe

Battlement house term:

Elept. Oct. Estate oreps

per lb.:

cents per lb. Lob. Malayan

prioca all in Straits

277, 28 274, 2716 274, 2746 274, 2746 274, 2746

prices, all in cents per lb.:

22.05

27,70

Dec Jan.

Oct./Nov.

Dec/Jan.

Mar./April

told me: "Thore is no sign of Monne, 55, is chairman our boom slackening. Throughout the whole of our industry, Industries. He is also head turnover is between seven per

A pointer

How long will the boom last? The outlook for the rest of this year was very good, he said, pro-Germany, now Almost- vided there were no political bursting at the seams with upheavals.

About his own company, Farbwerke Hoechst, he reported: "Business is still very brisk,"Our turnover is considerably up." The firm's investment in new plant and processes, he added. was "heavier than ever." I like to think that is a pointer

to how our own Imperial Chemical Industries is doing. In about, five weeks' we shall know. Mr Paul Chambers. the new ICI announces its half-yearly results towards the tail end of Septem-

It will be surprising-and disappointing-if he does not make another sparkling showing then. Meantime. I cannot understand why ICI shares have not been put on the German stock They have gone to Parls. But

in Frankfurt and Dusseldorf.

wherever they please. Yet we After all, ICI shares yield £3 8s. comparatively small per cent; Hoechst's are on favourable trading balance with yield basis of about two per

First Hongkong Fund: Buyer Price \$0.96

Exchange rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates: Australian notes (per £1) ... Indonesian rupiah (per 100) ... When I was last in Frankfurt, Slam ticals (per 100) leading banker said that Ger- Smgapore (Straits)

WETALS

NEW YORK

Nov. 11.26

LONDON ...

Closing prices, all in storling

799

FOREIGN

NEW YORK

Australia 2.2485

New Zealond 2.5006 South Africa 2.5145

LUNDON

Otitors unohanged.

Closking rates:

1.03-5/10

9.8058 2.7970

140.45-147.50 10.304(-19.301) 11.711(-01.714) 80.30-60.30 10.03((-30.034) 17.104(-13.701) 14.474(-14.474)

per long ton. -

Zinc 2nd holf Aug. ..

Closing rates:

Closing prices, all in cent per

11.05

11.50

Buyers Bellers

ADVANCES ON BROAD **FRONT**

London, Aug. 24. Stocks copied yesterday's strong upsurge spurred by home, Continental and American buying boomlike conditions.

a rurity.

Counters . Chemical Industries all-time highs for the second session running with substantial gains also going to leaders like British Oxygen, Fords, London, Brick, Lancashiro Cotton and British American Tobacco.

Courtaulds and Rolls Royce collected smaller gains with Vickers while stores continued their advance paced by Woolworths, up around another shilling at 77 shillings. Steels met demand at the outset with revival of investment

STRONG SENTIMENT

Wall Street's bounce helped the sentiment behind the upswing as aid talk about a possible bank rate change, though most believe that if it came a cut would do little to alter the picture.

Dollar stocks vaulted on overnight New York performances. U.S. steel gained 31/2 points.

Lack of business volume failed to prevent golds and coppers tacking on small gains, although coppers fell away in the last strength to tins.

Oils got encouragement from Wall Street and closed at the top ofter midday hesitations. Rubbers and toss hardened where changed .- UPI.

Closing prices

Giltedged Bonds Transport 37, 1978/88-Consols 215%—£4514. Consols 4%—£66-15/16. Conversion Loan 311%:

Funding Savings 3%, 1956/65—£88. Savings 3%, 1965/75—£78%. Savings 3%, 1965/75—£71%.

Barclay's Bank "A" Ltd ord-63s Chartered Bank-560 9d. Hongkong—£0115. Lloyd's Bank A'-69s 6d.

National & Grindlays Bank-37s Westminster Bank "A" Non-Cumulative—42#. Insurance Union Insurance Canton-25%. Aircraft and Motors British Motor Corp. Ord-18s. Ford Motor Co-102s 6d. Hawker Biddeley Group Ord-30e

Rolls Royce Litt Ord-43s 715d Rootes Ltd "A' -10s 101sd. Standard Triumph International-Distillers Co-44s 3d: South African Brewerles-24s 6d. Building & Materials Associated Portland Cement-75s Goodinss Wall & Lead Ord-41s.

Coal, Steel & Engineering Babcock & Wilcox Ltd-37s 9d. United Steel-B4s 9d. Vickers Lid-32s od. Food & Tobacco British American Tob. Co., Ltd-Tobacco Co., Ltd-606 Miscellaneous

Boardman Mardon Lid-4s. British Oxygen Ltd. Ord-30s Canadian Pacific Riv—\$44%.
De La Rue Co. Ord—778 3d.
Duniop Rubber Co—30s 716d.
Gilman Holding Ltd—2s 436d.
Hongkong & China Gas—15s. Imperial Chemical—68e 71/d. inllever Ltd-162s Cd.

Bowater Paper Corp Ord-63s 6d Radio and Electrical esociated Electrical-61s 6d. Electrical & Munical-00s General Electric Co-38s 6d. Bridding Indo-China Steam Nav. Co. det

P & O Steam Navigation def ord-Great Universal Stores "A"-62s Marks & Spencer Ltd-89s 1015d. Wookworth F. W. & Co-77s 13kd. Conts J & P Ltd-63s 9d, Courtailds Ltd-60s 9d.

Cons Goldfields of South Africa—

50s 456d.

Cons. Zinc Corp. Ord—78s 3d.

Crown Ltd—20s 5d.

De Beers def—144s 456t.

Hongkong Tip—9s 9d.

Petaling Tin—6s 9d.

Ranci—12s 5d.

Southern Hinta Cons Ltd—24s 5d.

Union Corp—6is 456d.

Vest Driefontein Goldmining—10s

Cale 40s 734d.

British Burman Petroleum—is Rd.

British Petroleum Co., Ltd.—60s Sd.

Burman—43s.

Royal Dutch Petroleum—2454.



By JAMES STUART

with shares in short supply industrials forged ahead on a broad front making dull proofs A IRWAYS TERMINAL, Boac's air station near broad front making dull proofs A Victoria, has been brought up to jet-age standards. The original terminal, with its 170 fthigh tower, was opened in 1939 when air travellers went by flying boat. And there were few of them, compared with today's traffic.

First stages of the £1,000,000 | we are already here to take our improvement scheme have been passengers to the airport completed, and London has terminal of which __it con

At the terminal, BOAC only looks after its own passengers but those of many foreign 'airlines and scane British incependent operators.

Travellers now find a spacious well-lighted hall with plenty of ticket and inquiry desks.

Upstairs, on the mezzanine floor stretching right across the building, is a lounge where passengers can wait for the coaches 'that take them to London Airport. It has a bar and buffet. One floor down from street level is the Skyline Bar, . elegantly furnished and circular.

WORLD NETWORK

Adjoining this is the Speedbird Resigurant, where air conditioning and large mural photographs of cloud scenes give, an atmosphere of 20,000ft, up rather than basement level. hour. Eastern buying gave new i. New offices for BOAC staff are being built above.

The terminal already houses BOAC's seat reservations section -the central booking point for was the ship that was built-to a world-wide network of agents. meet a challenge. More than 400 people are employed in this section.

ther seats are available on brating its centenary. any flight simply by pressing a

for taking flying boat passengers became a place of entertainment by train to the coast. Said Mr M. D. Morrissey BOAC's 47-year-old general sales manager: "If ever the Feltham Loop railway to Lon-

don Airport comes into being

New York, Aug. 24. L tankers owned companies continued to decompany ownership creased, according to the latest analysis of annual tanker studies.

In the five-year period from 1955 through 1959 oil company ownership of tankers in the United States flag fleet dropped from 52.8 per cent of the total to 42.2 per cent and non-oilcompany ownership rose from 25.1 per cent to 32.0 per cent. United States Government ownership of tankers increased from 22.1 per cent to 25.2 per cent. Dr James S. Cross, author

of the tanker study, said the decline in oil company ownership "is the result of oil companies depending more and new more on long-term chartering Castle for fulfilling their tanker requirements." "Many of these companies are

apparently convinced that their capital be more profitably directed into outlets other than tanker construction," Dr Cross said. Non-oil companies owned :01.4 per cent of the total world the survey shows.

lion deadweight tons were under sait water. the year ended.

and of last year was equivalent protection. British Borneo Petroleum Syndi- total, continuiting in second place. London producers: "The spray

A later improvement scheme for the terminal envisages the building being extended across the railway track out of Victoria

-(London Express Service).

Strange way of

NE of the strangest ship-J building contracts ever signed was drawn up on the back of an envelope at a London dinner party. It was for a cross-Channel packet, and the would-be purchasers were not required to have the ship if it once falled in the course of a voyages to cross between Dover and Calais in less than an 'hour.

The paddle-steamer Victoria She went into service in 1935

and won the contest against the Next year, it is hoped to re- clock, although she only had 30 equip the reservations depart- seconds to spare on one voyage! ment with electronic "brains"! The shipbuilder who took a that will enable officials in chance was Sir William Pearce, BOAC offices all over the coun- then Chairman of Fairfields, the try and in Europe to know whe- Scottish yard that is just cele-

When, some years later, S William became Govan's first At the back of the terminal MP, he went to Westminster in there is still a Victoria Station his own steam yacht. Anchored railway platform used originally off the Houses of Parliament, it for his friends.

WATCHING CLOSELY'

The, most remarkable ship produced by Fairfields Pcarce's time was the yacht Livadia. Almost circular in shape, she was built for the Tsar of Russin and had fittings worth about £500,000, Thousands who watched her launched called her the Floating

.The battleship Valiant and the battle-cruiser Renown were FINHE, proportion of oil- among 50 warships in the firm's 1914-18 production programme. Shire ships for Bibby, Castle ships for Union Castle and Emcline last year, while non-oil press ships for Canadian Pacific in- were among the big liners built between the wars. Nearly £3,000,000 has been

spent in replanning the yard in recent years. Now, special plant is installed capable of dealing with the materials which will be used in the age of nuclear ships. -(London Express Service).

POISON "mist" protect the hull of the 38,000-ton flagship Castle from barnacles.

During the life of the ship, it. may save as much as £1,000,000 in cleaning, painting and other

Forced in minute bubbles from tubes around the ship, the spray forms a thin protective tanker fleet at the end of 1959, layer over the hull whon the ship is in port or moving very

During 1959 a record 238 tan- slowly. kers joined the world fleet, FISH NOT HARMED bringing the total to 3,276 ships | It beats the bernacle -but h at the year-end. Another 528 not strong enough to injure fish tankers totalling about 19.8 mil- because it becomes harmless in

construction, or on order from The Windsor Castle, now ustshippard through the world as ting ready for her maiden voyage from Southumpton to The carrying capacity of South Africa, is the first big inited States flag tankers at the passenger ship to have mist

The Notweglan and British in an 8000-ton cargo vessel. tanker fleets more or less tied When the ship was put in dry-for third place, followed by the dock, the bottom was perfectly Panamanian Beet Whing Mail class."

U.S. TO BREAK WITH DOMINICAN Congo

REPUBLIC

Washington, Aug. 24. A.U.S. State Department spokesman said today the United States "is going to comply" with the inter-American agreement to break off diplomatic relations, with the Dominican Republic.

Castro's Cuba or Trujillo's

Dominican Republic, Mr Dillon

Trujillo as a tyrunt who hus

GOOD REASON

"Certainly not," if I did it

Later the Senate today ap-

proved a \$3.989,054,000 foreign

aid spending bill granting

most of President Elsenhower's

'or the Dominican Republic.

the most constant number is

Handel's Large, with occa-

Monal church hymns thrown

bound carriageway out

flanked by electric pylons.

Luton. There the music

swells loudest along a stretch

think it is all due to "vibra-

not heard the music our-

in for contrast.

Police thought they were having be called that, is the north- offence.

their simmediate

The U.S. decision to break, it sharply critical of President was learned, has already been Eisenhower's call yesterday for made and word to that effect legislation permitting a cut-off is understood to have been com- of Dominican sugar purchases. municated to the U.S. Embassy At the same time somewhat similar views were set forth in a In Cludad Truillio.

House agriculture committee State Department press officer | meeting. The Under Secretary Lincoln White said he did not of State Mr Douglas Dillon apknow specifically when action peared before the House group would be taken in compliance to back up the Elsenhower prowith a resolution of the Organi- posal on Dominican sugar. He intion of American States, now said America should go on short meeting in San Jose, Costa Rica, sugar rations if necessary rather than buy more from Fidel

SENATORS CRITICAL

The Costa Rica resolution also called for partial imposition of tortured and murdered political economic ametions. Precisely opponents. what that means is under study in the State Department,

Senafor Allen J. Elender served notice he would fight attempts to choke off sugar has good reason to believe a Republic. He said he wishes moderate, tree government will they have finished.—China Mail every Latin American nation replace Trufillo's dict-dorship. Special, Asked if he could name any of had a strong leader like the Dominican Republic's Rafael the leaders of such an opposition he replied: Trujillo.

Senator James O. Eastland, would mean joined Mr Ellender in an ex- execution." change on the Senate floor

Script readied

Hollywood. Lewis Coppley, English author and authority on the Adolf Eichmann case, will write the Executioner."

Motorists along Britain's new

Large particularly.

12 minutes.

hearing music.

super-highway have been

hearing things — Handel's

a had time last November

when the motorway opened

and British drivers, given

their first chance to head for

down at the rate of one every

The

a fortune

Johannesburg, Aug. 24. Pratt, 52-year-old farmer and businessman now awaiting trial for the attempted murder of Dr Hendrik Verwoerd, was today disclosed to have lost a fortune by selling out manganese deposits on his land at Magliesburg

40 miles from here. Wealthy Pratt sold the entire mining rights for the ore for £5,000 to the Orient Manganese Company last September, considering there were only some 10,000 tons there.

But It is now announced that the site holds at least 80,000 tons, currently worth nearly type dictator" and described £7,000,000, not counting the export cost. . Thirty thousand tons have been 'mined' and at. least 50,000 tons more are underground.

The only obligation the com-pany have to Mr Pratt, who is now in Pretoria Jail, is that they He said the State Department should fill in the hole on his land at Maloney's Eye when

Tribute to Oscar Hammerstein

London, Aug. 24. In tribute to the late Oscar money requests and giving him Hammerstein, all theatres in authority to cut off aid to London's West End have been nations sending arms to Cuba lacked to black out their electric signs for one minute tomorrow night.

The 67-26 vote came as Eisen- M. Frederick Carter, Prest-"The Supreme hower declared that if "the dent of the Society of West chips are finally down" the End Theatre Managers, said United States would be free to today: "We have 'asked for The picture will be about the invoke the Monroe Doctrine or this to be done as a token, of former Nozi SS lender who take other solo action to pre- respect for a very great man directed mass killings for Hitler. vent Communist domination of of the theatre."-Chima Mail Latin America.—AP and UPI. Special.

BRITAIN'S

radio - was so impressed by

the music that he stopped his

which patrols M-1 has offered

car and got out to listen,

China Mait Special.

HIGHWAY.

mystery.

The strains reported vary, but | One motorist - without a car

Source of the trouble, if it can Stopping on the motorway is an

murderer?



Two-year-old Isam Labib of Cairo was playing with his three-year-old friend Mot i Abdul Atti outside his home on the bank of the Nile recently when Moti stopped a street-seller and bought a plastre's worth of sweets. Then when Moti started eating the sweets, and refused to give any to his friend, Isam pushed him into the river, where he drowned, making Isam possibly the youngest murderer in the world. Picture shows Isam pointing at the spot where he pushed his friend to his death.-Express Photo.

Charter plane crashes: Three teared dead

Athens. Aug. 24. Viking aircraft belonging to Everald Aviation crashed into the sea off Heraklion Crete, tonight and the crew of three are feared lost. One body was recovered be-

fore a search was called off in The Viking, which was on a

its services in solving the charter flight from Brindizi to Cairo, had landed at Heraklion airport for refuelling. It is re-ported to have crashed soon after "Our patrolmen have not heard anything," the R.A.C. said. taking off a few miles northwest "But, we shall be listening."of the town.-Reuter.

Paratroopers injured in exercise

Fort Bragg, N.C., Aug. 24. At least 37 paratroopers of 80 villages were reported desdivision were hurt today group of jumpers into Pine

Woods and rough terrain.
First reports from the heapital here indicated there were fatalitles involved in the The injuries were beleved minor.

The massive drop, postpened twice because of adverse weather conditions, was part of a mock combat exercise Bright Star-Pine Cone III." About 3,000 members of the division took part in the jump and were scheduled to re-inforce the 101st airborne divi-sion which joined the exercise on Saturday .- UPI.

New Delhi, Aug. 24. The Dalai Lama has completed writing an autobiography whose publication, might have political repercussions in India. The book gives the exiled Tibetan God King's version of efforts to obtain Indian support against the Chinese in the years before the Dalai Lama finally. gave up and fled from Lhasa The book is being translated from Tibetan into English.

distribution.—AP.

Arab group

won't boycott

France Chtaura, Lebanon,

Arab Leggue Council has decided not to put into immediate operation the request of the rebel Algerian "provisional government" for a diplomatic rupture with France and a boycott of that country, it sald. was learned tonight. The Council has however ap-

proved other proposals put forward by the Algerian provisional government's Foreign Minister Krim Balkacem yesterday.

VOLUNTEERS

of facilities for the dispatch of planned to demonstrate temor-Arab and non-Arab volunteers row". to fight alongside the rebels in Algeria, special action to secure rapid evocuation of all French and foreign forces from the Arab countries, the calling of any Arab "summit" conference on Algeria, and action to secure a referendum. in Algeria under United Nations supervision.

The Council also agreed to call the attention of North Atlantic Treaty Organisation powers to the "grave consequences" which would ensue from what was termed "the use by France of Nato arms and material for aggressive, imperialist action in Algeria."-

Thousands marooned in Indian floods

Calcuita, Aug. 24. Thousands of head of cattle have perished and some one and a half million inhabitants have been affected so far in Orlssa State's worst floods in recent years, reports reaching here said today.

They spoke of elephants floating down swollen rivers in the Sambalpur district and some. 30,000 villagers still marconed on high ground and awaiting rescue. •

In the area of Dhurmashala the famed 82nd airborne troyed and their. 25,000 inhabitants seeking shelter on

when an unexpected shift orissa State Governor Radin the wind carried a hanath Rauth is en route to New Delhi to report on the floods,-

Margarine withdrawn

The Hague, Aug. 24. The manufacturers of a new brand of Dutch margarine said today they were withdrawing their product from shops after reports that an additive in it might be causing skin irritation and high tomperatures.

Professor P. Muntendam. Dutch Director-General Public Health, said yesterday that investigations into the irritations had shown that the possible cause might be the new "Red Band Planta" margarine manufactured by Van Den Berg En Jurgens N. V. of Rotterdam, an affiliate of Unilever N.V.

He said the affliction was not

dangerous however.
A spokesman for Unilever said The Dalai Lama's supporters . A spokesman for Unilever said hope to have it published in the product was made only in several languages for world Holland and was not exported.— China Mail Special.

SALE - SALE

EVERGREEN

HONGKONG-KOWLOON

TOMORROW. 26th AUG. AND ENDS SAT. 3rd SEPT.

against Belgian troops

Leopoldville, Aug. 24. The Congolese government charged tonight that Belgian parachute troops in Ruanda Urundi threatened the nation's eastern border.

communique issued by Premier Patrice Lumumba's office said the people in Goma (Kivu province) were demanding the replacement of Irish troops there by Congolese troops "who dlone can guarantee the evacuation of Belgian soldiers in

"Despite the persistence of danger the European troop (Irish) of the United Nation fraternise with the Belgian paracommandos," the communique

DEMONSTRATE

The charge was made as the government tried to earn the unrest and political disaffection across the huge territory. There were reliable reports that anti-Lumumba These included the granting youth groups in Leopoldvitte

Several hundred Congolese soldiers have been flown to Kasal province presumably to intervene in the long tribal war between the Lulua and Baluba tribesmen,

They presumably were chosen for their levalty to premier Lumumba and would be useful in combatting the effort to form a new province of Baluba people there by Lumumba's podtical opponent, Albert Kalondila.

NEW YORK. About 100,000 new teachers will enter America's classrooms when the school bells ring in September.—UPI.







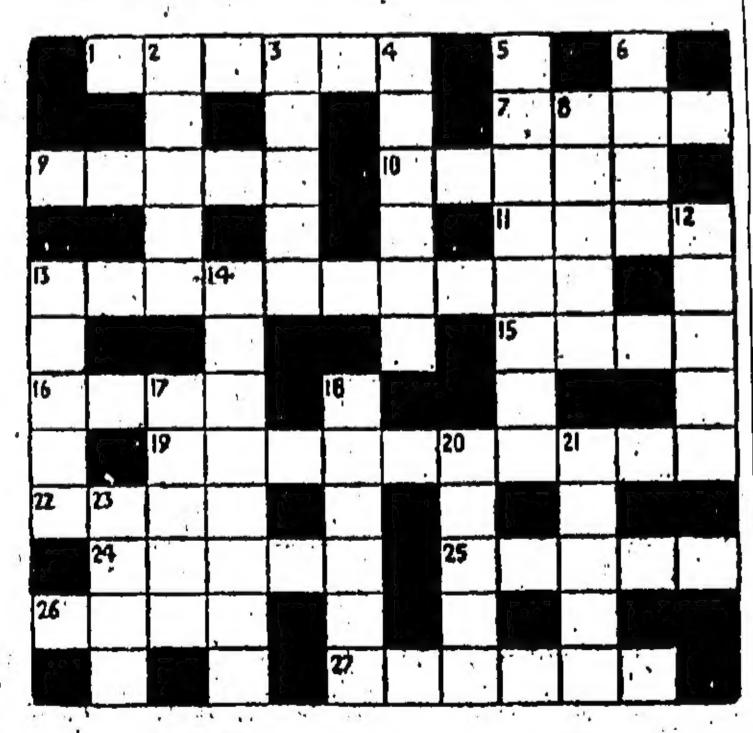
British Crossword Puzzle

But now the police have a new However, they admit: "We have

drivers are

the horizon, were breaking The Bedfordshire police say they

'GHOST' MUSIC ON



- 1 Rises in the world. (6) 7 Famous galleryite? (4)
 9 It should be replaced (5) 10 My French aunt's pen? (5) 11 Racing "certs." (4)
- 18 Not our countrymen. (10) 16 Described spot, perhaps, (4) 16 The aim of sportsmen. (4) 19 Signals for police stations?
- 21 Piece of marble? (4) 24 Anchor's free, let's go for ill 25 Pa set out to punish. (5)
- 20 Is bent in P.T. (4) 27 Gardener going Fover
- 2 One's intended to marry
- hlm. (5) .3 Cut at an angle (5) 4 Needing careful 5 Like a first-class boxes? (8)
- 6 Walk in the right direction? 8 Get together a good amount
- 12 Flora's upholders, (6) 13 Drink for an emperor (5) 14 From good slock (8) 17 Decrease severity (5) 18 Occupant of "16" (6)
- 20 Urgo forward (6) 21 Too much slows down (5) 23 Traffic way (4)
- YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD,-Across: 1 Kindle, 4 Helms, 7 La-Test, 8 Bound, 10 Wool, 12 Damosel, 15 Novel, 16 Male, 17 Trap, 10 Be-clim, 20 Talents, 21 Celt, 23 Stare, 24 Red-cyc, six weeks ago," Miss Garland back to 2,500 B.C., were made back to 2,500 B.C., were made place is a long time, and it can of soot and charcoal mixed Samenoss, 14 Leathers, 10 Batter, 22 Zeta."

LEAVE HOLLYWOOD LONDON

London, Aug. 24.

Singer Judy Garland said today she is moving to London, and may give up residence in America permanently.

"My children will be here within a month," she said at a husband, Sid Luft.

"I've always wanted to spend London, and with the movie-time in England I like the and TV business decentralising,

educational system. And we you can earn a living anyprobably will sell our Hollywood | where." home."



JUDY GARLAND

Judy, who became an overnight sensation as a child when The couple's children, are the sang "Somewhere Over The Liza, 14, John, 12, Lorna, 7, and Rainbow," said Hollywood is no longer the town it once was.

DENIED

"We made our decision about lgot' a little boriog."

Mr Luft added: "Judy really has not carned news conference with her her living in Hollywood for last three years. She's been in Chicago, Las Vegas,

Mr Luft said he might do some electronics business in Switzerland. But both he and Miss Garland denied they were

coming to Europe to escape U.S. taxes. Miss Garland, more plump

than in her earlier days, sald she had rented an apartment here and might buy a country home later on.

Luft emphasised they had not decided definitely where permanent European home would be located. he added, there was

always a chance they might get homesick and return to Hollywood. Joe, 5-UPI.

Primitive ink

new York. with gun. UPI.

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BOATS & LAUNCHES

FUR BURERIOR after sale service. Foit Supply Ltd., sole agents for Marina Supply Ltd., sole agents for cale outboard motors, offers season's bargains; 3 h.p. — \$783, 5 h.p. — \$1,242, 15 h.p. — \$1,090, 25 h.p. — \$2,511, 35 h.p. — \$2,700, 60 h.p. — \$4,158. Rpom 1105, Takshing House, Tgi, 20260.

MAIRINA SUPPLY LTD., Invite you to Tytam Bay if you have a boat problem, or alternatively call at 1106 Tukahing House. MARINA SUPPLY LTD, Sole agent for tiale outboard motors.

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BUSINESS

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APPLIANCES, G.E.C. Acine and other 'quality electrical appliances available through new G.E.C. Showrooms in Union House Areade. The best that money can buy on terms casy to afford! Tel. 31135.

POSITIONS VACANT COMMERCIAL

ENERGETIC MALES and females of any nationality required immediately as convassers. Good salary and commission to satisfactory, applicant. Apply Box 941, "China Mail."

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EXCELLENT TRANSLATOR/interpreter, Chinese/English and, vice versa, seeks interesting after hours Remuneration immaterial. Also secretary/stenographer, dictiphone system. Box 30, "China Mail."

TUITION GIVEN

PITMAN'S SHORTHAND CLASSES (d months course). Commencing and September (twice weekly). (1)
Beginners (2) 50 w.p.m. (3) 70/80
W.p.m. (4) 99/100 w.p.m. Apply
Y.W.C.A., Duddell Street, 38533. BHORTHAND Beginner's Course commences on 6th September. Easy to learn. British examinations supervised by Hongkong Education Department, Certificates awarded. Registration -starts today . Thomas Evening School of Greeg Shorthand, St. Joseph's College Building, Kennedy Road.

WANTED KNOWN.

NEW SHOWROOMS. A welcome is extended to all to visit the new O.E.C. Showrooms now located in Union House Arcade. Open 9 a.m.—
D.30 p.m. delly (Saturday 9 a.m.—
1 p.m.) Tel. 31135. HONGRONG FOOT!-- TINEAFAX!

'Tinesiax' Ointment rolleves nine out of ten cases of Hongkong Foot and similar infections within a few days. Tineatex' Fowder used daily helps prevent infection. Available from all dispensaries and Stores. HENUMMEEDRESSES, removal sale commences idth August, Prices slashed below cost. Come early for best bargains. Victory House, Wyndham Street.

NOTICE

Consulate has reopened as of Today's date. Hong Kong 24th August, 1960.

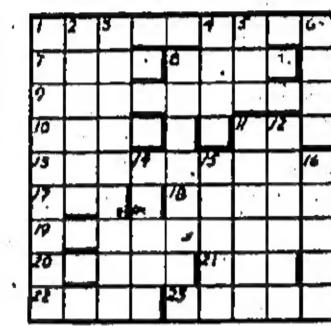
The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at OPO, Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the GPO times can be ascertained, by enquity at the local office.

The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars reascertained by enquiry at any

Thalland, Cambodia, Vieinam, Malaya, Indonesia, Ceylon, Ause tralia, New Zealand, 6 p.m. Formosa, Japan, 6 p.m. Okinawa, 6 p.m. By Surface

(Loos via Pakistan, Iran, Iraq (Bahrain Kuwait parcels direct), 3 p.m. Macao, 4 p.m. Macao, d p.m.

CROSSWORD



Light fitting, (4-5) 7. Metal. (4 6 Mineral. (4) 9. Scares. (9) 10. Trial. (4) 11. Damp. (3). 13. Meeting. (9) 17. Anger. (3) 18. Queen's island. (5) 19. Not yet going at full power. 20. Lord or superior. (5)
21. Lair. (3)
22. Eleven. (4)
23. Hurts. (6)

1. They take you for a vertical ride. (4, 5) Hehind. (6) 3. Damped (9) Headgear. (4) 5. Beer. (3) 14. Door essen- KAOSASNAP tini. (5) 15. Munical ENRAPTURE plece, (5) - YTBAGESEA

piece (5) YTSAGESEA 18. Or ton eSTEAMHEAT London Express Service.

TARGET How many

Ë or more can you make ietters in tine ., mifrite.

the annul squares may be used once only. Each word must contain the large letter in the centre square and there must be at irast one nine-letter word in the list. No plurals: no foreign words, no proper names. TODAY'S TARGET: 25 words, good: 34 words, very good: 41 words, excellent. Bolution YESTERDAY'S

SOLUTION tinke baker bark bank banket beak broke break BREAKFAST eskur fake freuk-kerb kerf roke saker skate skater stake stark steak streak take taker task London Express Service.

OFFICIAL NOTICE

Proposal to change a Ship's name

I, P. V. Botelho, Jr. of 4, Conduit Road, Ground Floor, Hongkong, hereby give notice that in consequence of transfer of ownership and change of port of registry of the ship I have applied to the Minis ter of Transport under Section 47 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in respect Steamship "Walter of HONG KONG Scott" REGISTRY Official Number 168650, Gross tonnage 6150.31 tons, Register tonnage 4197.44 heretofore owned by for permission

Shipping Co., Ltd., "ZAFIRO" and to have her registered in the new name a the Port of HONG KONG as owned by LANENA SHIP-PING COMPANY, LIMITED, HONG KONG.

Any objection to the proposed change of name must he sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at HONG KONG the 21th day of August, 1960.

> LANENA SHIPPING COMPANY, LIMITED. P. V. BOTELHO, Jr. Director.

AUXILIARY **BLUES**



'Ardcastle, we-will not sit 'ere and starve 'em out, we will-attack and 'em like wot Mr. Jones sez!

From CHAPMAN PINCHER

Stockholm, Aug. 24. TERRIE COBB, a beautiful 28-year-old American blonde, has volunteered to be the first woman Astronaut to be rocketed into space. Miss Cobb, Decibels, decibels £4,00%-a-year executive of an Oklahoma aircraft company, will undergo the same gruelling tests as the seven male Astronauts preparing for Project Mercury.

If she passes them she may be the first woman to be launched in a Redstone rocket for a distance of about 300 miles into If she survives this, she will

be strapped into the small Mercury capsule mounted on top of a glant Atlas rocket which will boost her in orbit round the earth at a speed of 18,000 miles an hour. After orbiting several 1times at a height of about 150 miles Miss Cobb will spiral downlinto

dense air which, will make the capsule hot with friction. FITNESS RUNS

the sea, passing through the

Miss Cobb. the first of 12 -women-volunteers who are to be tested, has been selected for three main reasons:-

1. As an air pilot she had A already logged 7,000 hours' flying time and been through the sound barrier in jets. The daughter of an airman, she is desperately keen to be the first woman into space. To got in trim for the tests she rem two miles a day for six weeks. 9 She is unmarried. Family 4 obligations are regarded as a bar to the women volunteers,

although all the men Astronauts chosen have wives. 3 She fulfilled the special o physical requirements - she is 5ft. 7in., weighs 8st. 121b., and is in excellent physical condition-and has high intelligence. Among the 195 medical questions put to the woman who volunteered to ride the roaring Randolph Lovelace, chairman of

blast of Atlas were:-

"Do you wish you were dead and away from it all?" News of Jerrie Cobb's bid to become a space rider was announced here today by Dr



ASTRONAUT JERRIE COBB.

Miss Cobb's first medical alone in a space capsule.

"Do sudden noises make you Sciences for Project Mercury. examination, lasting seven and brain recordings. She

" Now she is to have tests to the Special Committe of Life measure how she will endure "she's in South Americadelivering a new plane."

THE . WAY

by Beachcomber

WNERS of great country houses must be oware by now that the way to liven things up is to hold inst festivals.

This form of entertainment appeals to something in the frustrated and repressed young. and offers them an outlet for their pent-up emotions. As a psychologist has said, "Their inclination towards violence and destruction, as such, merely emphasises a kind of despair induced by our failure to understand them and to sympathise with their secret wish-fulfilmenturges."

Progress reaches

COMEGRANATE of thousand delights," said the sultan to his favourite, "Bulbul in the starlight, moonblessom and fountain of joy, ar thou doing anything this aftermaster," replied 'hast thou forgotten? thy devoted slave playeth outside left against the great lord Abdullah's Harem Athletic. "Atta pomegranate!" sultan, tossing her a sweetmeat. See thou shootest a rapturous goal for me."

It soothes them Music hath charms to soothe the savage breast. and, of all kinds of music, jazz

Behold the savage, maddened with delight, Smashing and burning everything in sight

A curious protest

MAN in armour mounted a A bus, after hours in the "Fancy-dress dance?" asked the conductor. "No." said the man, "Battle of Agincourt. Lucky I came straight from the

SUGGESTION that beople who hate portable radios should carry tin whistles, and them whenever the nuisance starts, takes no account of those who hate both whistles and radios. Perhaps a drown both. But that would encourage trombone-haters to l carry fog-horns or sirens. The man who is too lazy to carry tions. any of these things would have a lovely time of it.

Mysterious nonsense L train, "why do you go about with your left hand in your right trouser-pocket, and your right hand in your left bloe of their own. rouser-pocket?" "It makes a change," said the man, "As far trage, "you might just as well to not as "bridge" between the

as that goes," said the magisay that it would make a change if you wore your shoes on the wrong feet." "So it would," said the man, "but I don't put my feet in my trauser-pockets, and when I wear gloves I don't wear them on the wrong feet. "Court adjourned." snapped the magistrate sharply, since he could think of nothing else to

--(London Express Service).

BEREE THOUGHT FOR TORAN

man is sweet.-Ecclesiastes 5:12. To have something to domentally the stresses of being work in harmony with one's ability and interest-makes for IN NEW YORK, an Express- better rest which in turn endays, included blood tests, X- man tried to phone her last ables one to produce better rays, heart tests, stomach tests, night. "Sorry," came the reply, work. God planned it that way. Press-Radio Bible Service, Inc Cincinnati, Ohio.

in Japan's

Japan newsletter from John A. Rickard

ruling party is averted

Tokyo, (By Airmail). Ichiro Kono, a senior member of Premier Hayato Ikeda's Liberal-Democratic Party, has decided not to break away from the party with some 26 followers—at least for the time being.

Kono, who felt that he and his Western' bloc. But in its relafaction had been slighted in the tions to under-developed nations, party Presidential elections and it counts itself one of the antithe formation of the new Cabi- colonial" countries. net (a) because Kono was not elected President and (b) because none of the faction mem- for the Japanese, if certain bers were included in the Cabi- conflicting situations arose, net, has decided that the time There might be cases where is not ripe to break away and

form a new party. He has informed Ikeda of his

that he is highly gratified that role as a "bridge". a new party will not be formed. And so when the general elections are held this autumn ail factions of the party will com- The labour dispute at the pete as a team-at least on the

Japan has in recent years envisioned itself as the between the "bridge" Afro-Asian and Western nations. This is a role, of course, which

would be difficult at the best of times-and the Foreign Office believe that it may become even more difficult in the future. The Foreign Office, which is

now drafting the speech that Unions have agreed in principle. Foreign Minister Zentaro Kosa- However, the rank-and-file all the way ke will make to the United Na- coal mine unionists want to retions General - Assembly, is ject the plan. studying the basic principles that should dictate Japan's course in the world organisa- Miners' Union (Tanco) has been

Seventeen nations are being admitted to the United Nations, 16 of them African. And the Afro-Asian group, of which Japan considers itself a member, will increase from 29 to 45 na-

in African representation, the Milke. Afro-Asian group, which has not always been united in the past, is likely to become further disunited. It is reported that. i some Foreign Office officials believe that the African nations may form a new and separate

These officials believe that in this new situation, greater pressures will be exerted on Japan Afro-Asian and

self to be a member of the about 22,000 tons.

This could cause difficulties Jupan could align itself completely with the "anti-colonials."

This being the case, some Foreign Office officials reportedly believe that gradually Japan, The Prime Minister has stated might not be able to fulfill its



Mitsui-owned Milke coal mines has not yet been settled-and despite pressure by the Sohyo union federation and the Japan Federation of Coal Miners' Unions, the striking miners have not yet .. agreed to accept mediation plan drafted by the Central Labour Relations Board.

The Mitsui management has agreed to accept the plan and both Sohyo and the Coal Miners'

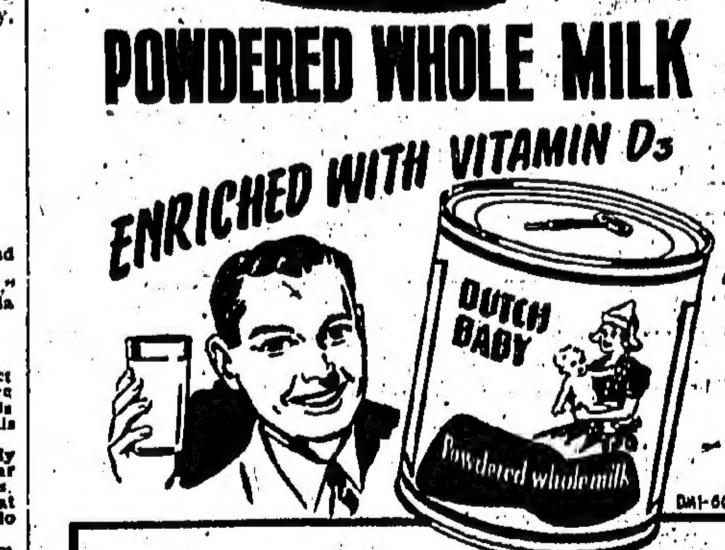
The Federation of Coal meeting in Tokyo during the past week-and the meeting has been extended three times as union leaders attempt to get rank-and-file acceptance of the

If the plan is rejected, and the strike is continued inew Because of the heavy increase violence is certain to occur at

.. The Japanese Atomic Fuel Corporation reports that uranium ore found at Togo Mine, in Southern Honshu, is of high quality, comparing well with some of the best ore found in other parts of the world.

Deposits are estimated

BUTTER FAT CONTEN



MORE NUTRITIONAL VALUE FOR BODY GROWTH AND HEALTHFUL VIGOUR

• MORE CREAMY EXQUISITE FLAVOUR

as a Delightful Milk Shake, Hot or Cold, morning, afternoon, anytime.

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(FM-01mc, AM-370m, 860 kc.) Fancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "Mr And Pancy Free; 7, Recital; 7.10, Mar- And Weather Report; 7.35, "The Liberace Report; 7.35, "The Liberace Report; 7.35, "The Liberace Report; 7.35, "The Report; 7.35 World — Produced by Murray Leavitt, 2.30, Encore; 3.) Times relay from Radio Hongkong, WenSignal, We Live and Learn; 3.30, ther Report; 8.15, Rosemary Clooney
Tea Dance; 4, Film Focus (Repeat); At The London Palladium; 8.30, "Interpol Calling"; 9.53, Sports
At The London Palladium; 8.30, "Interpol Calling"; 9.53, Sports
At The London Palladium; 8.30, "Interpol Calling"; 9.53, Sports
At The National Half Hour compiled Giants"; 10.45, Late Night Final:
Signal, Homeward Bound; 5, fime and presented by John Gunstone; News Headlines, Weather Report
Signal, News from Radio Australia, 9, Classical Recital, by Andre
Signal, News from Radio Australia, 9, Classical Recital, by Andre b.lv. Interlude: 0.18, Portuguesel Half Hour-presented by Luiz Nery; 6.45. Archers: 7. Hongkong Hit Parade-presented by Ted Thomas: Weather Report; D. Time Bignal. The News. Commentary; 8.15. Today produced by Michael Page; 8.30, Before the Olympics; 9. Page; 8.30, Before the Olympics; 9, Music Lovers' Hour-presented by Irene Yuen; 9.56, Weather Report; 11.18, Music Till Midnight; 12 Midnight, Weather Report — 10, Time Signal, The News, News About Britain; 10.15, People Are Funny presented by Timothy Birch (Repeat); 10.45, Cool and Quiet; 10.56, Weather Report; 11, Time Signal, Radio Newsreel; 11.16, Two Poems by Wordsworth; 11.30, Philharmonia Orchestra;

Weather Report: 11.59, News Head-lines from Radio Australia: 12 Mid-

5.30. Classical Concert - Wagner:

Segovia: 9.15. Radio Report pro-duced by John Wallade: 9.30. La-Ronde Continentale With Lydia St. Clair; 10, News relay from Radio Hongkong, Weather Report; 10.15, Minetrel Days; 10.30, Opera High-lights From 'Melistofele' by Bolto; REDIFFUSION a p.m., Melody Time: 4, Lawrence

Welk And Ills Orchestra: 4.10, Tea Dance: 4.40, Operation Moon Satellite: 5, Children's Corner: 5,30, Bongs Of The Islands; 0, Thursday Requests - Presented By Ron Ross; Weather Report: 11.59, News Iteadlines from Radio Australia: 12 Midnight, Time Signal. Close.

COMMERCIAL RADIO

(198m., 1810 kc.)

2 p.m., Composer Of The Day Meanerpsky. Pictures At An Exhibition, Eugene Ormandy & Philadelphia Orchestrat 2.40, Interlude: 3, For The Ladies presented by Composer O'Kane: 10, Strike Up The Band: 11, Stop Press; 11.00, A Date In Dreamland: 12 Midnight, Close, Time: 5,10, Connie Frances Sinks; 5, pm, Chinese Children's Story

5.20, Classical Concert — Wagner: 7, Voice Of. Sport; 7,15, Your Hongs of Malley: 9, Film Presented By Charles Connected By Charles Bished By Moving Townsend: 4, One Hundry And Anniversaries; 9,25, Klap O'Kane: 10, Strike Up The Band: 11, Stop Press; 11,00, A Date In Dreamland: 12 Midnight, Close, Tellevision

KING'S & PRINCESS: Are Weak," starring Mylene Demongeot, Pascale Petit and Jacqueline finssard. HOOVER & GALA: "The Adventures Of Huckleberry Fin starring Tony Randall Pa McCormack and Neville Brand. BTATE & ROYAL: "Bergeant Rutledge," starring Jeffrey Hun-ter, Constance Towers and Billie

ROXY & BROADWAY: "13 Fighting Men," streeting Grant Williams, Brad Dexter and Carole Mathews. LER & ASTOR: "Circus Of Horsors"
starring Anton Differing, Brika
Remberg and Yvonne Monlaur,
ORIENTAL: "Bolomon And Sheba"
with Yul Brynner and Gina
Lollobrigids. MAJESTIC: "Two-way Stretch," with Peter Reliefs. "B.O.B. Pacific," starring Richard Attenborough, Pier Angell and John-Gregion. APITUL! "Room At The Top" with Simone Bignoret and Laurence

in motion, Australia's singing star Faye Fisher and Duo bylvanos, adagio dancers, and Larry Allen at the Piano Bar, music by Giancarlo & his Italian Combo.

CHAMPAGNE: Miss Minami from Patty Holland. Vocalist; Simone Monin,

PRINCESS GARDEN: Laurita Alexander from the U.S.A., and Gutta

Concert — Wagner: 5, pm, Chinese Children's Story Oregory Feck and Deborali Kerr,
Blook Exchange Time; 5.10, "Rocky Jones, Bpace PARAMOUNT: "At War With The Delfino and his band.

Jerry Lewis. . WORLD: "Battle Of The Coral Ben," starring Cliff Robertson and Gia NIGHT SPOTS

MAXIMS: Miss Jaye Danvers, direct from London's Windmill Theatre vocalist Merie, Harris with Franco Trombetta and his PARAMOUNT: Duo Perrards, comedy

Japan, and Laura & Horacle from PARIS: Guus Brox, Myrna & Mickey, musical comedians from STAR HUTEL: Lou Vito & his band. CARLTON: Hen Couts and His Combo, featuring the versatile COLDEN PHOENIX! The Perrards, renowned comedy acrosas; Australia's Dynamic Singing Sensation Faye Fisher; and the sensational adagio dancers, The Duo Sylvanos, DLUE HEAVEN & HIGHBALL; Jackie Monnier and Rita &

Hrox, Myrna and Mickey, and Homero and Gloria, Spanish dance BTAR! "Heloved : Infidel," with SUN YAL Laurita Alexander from

LAST 4 SHOWS TO-DAY



GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW *

ONE DEVIL OF A MOTION PICTURE!



PLEASE BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT!

ROLAND KIBBEE

NOW SHOWING AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



TECHNICOLOR" . from WARNER BROS.

SHAW CIRCUIT

--- NOW PLAYING ---. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE MOST EXCITING ADVENTURES A BOY EVER HAD!

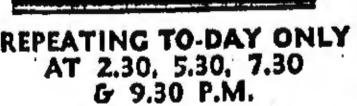


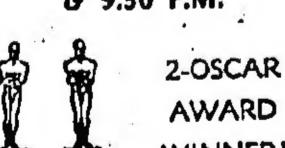
ATZ CINEMA TELISOIOD

- SHOWING TO-DAY -AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



- Next Change -GREGORY PECK JEAN-SIMMONS In "THE BIG COUNTRY"





AWARD WINNER!

Simone SIGNORET Laurence HARVEY

"ROOM AT THE TOP" A Fox Release

Opening To-morrow "A WEEK IN HAWAII" In DaleiScope & Color

To-morrow At 12,30 p.m. "JAILHOUSE ROCK"

Blind man

Coin-in-slot television offer

London, Aug. 24. British television rental firm has launched a campaign to offer its customers all over Britain coin-in-the-slot viewing.

"We call it painless extraction," explained a spokesman for Slot Telexision Ltd.

A two-shifting piece in the slot gives three hours' viewing, which can be taken all at once or in instalments. "Really keen viewers can netually save by this method,"

the spokesman said. , MINIMUM RENTAL "There is a minimum rental for the set for example, 9s 6d for a new 17-inch model and the hirer has the choice of h each rebate or credit towards household applicances for any surplus money paid in: The reheme has been success-fully operated for several years

in parts of Scotland and the nt; in of England, "One advantage is that it spreads the cost among various members of a family," the spokesman said, "And house-wives like it because they usually get the rebate when our rian comes round every three months,"--China Mail Special,

.abour peer dies

London, Aug. 24. Lord Adams of Ennerdale, a Labour peer who was one of 13 children of an iron miner, died at his home - at · Workington, Cumberland, last night aged 69.

Lord Adams, created a baron in 1949, was vice-chairman, director and general manager of the West Cumberland Industrial Development Co Ltd, set up in 1937 to bring new industry to the area, where at that time more than half the adult population

<u>œe_unemployed.</u> Born John Jackson Adams and known as "Jack". Adams, Lord Adams started work as a form labourer. He later be-

Labour councillor and a trade able to maintain it. union official.

He leaves a widow.-China Mail Special.

STAR

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 € 9.30 p.m.

20th Century-Fox presents

Gregory PECK Deborah KERR

"BELOVED INFIDEL" In CinemaScope Color by De Luxe

A Picture You Can't Afford To Miss!



by RICKY MATHEWS OH THE KEYS DUTSTANDING PHAND AND PHROOY PERSONALITY!

FAITO MAZNAM BOAD, MAINSON HOUSE, 2400 FE

MEMEST IN KONADON

tractor

SIGNALS BOUNCE

Cardiff, Aug. 24. Farmer Albert Newman is blind-but he has discovered he can drive a tractor by a system of radio signals.

British tourist record

London, Aug. 24. 656,000 tourists visited Britain during the first six months of this year, an inpared with the first half of last year, a British Travel and Holldays Association spokesman said today.

He said that 206,560' reople visited Britain last June, a 19 per cent increase over June 1959, Among the June visitors were 82,500 from European

visitors American | spokesman added. - China Mail Special.

Inverclyde's castle sold for flats

Glasgow, Aug. 24. Castle Wemyss, the 59roomed "stately home" of the late Lord Inversiyde. which overlooks the Clyde at Wamyss Bay in Renfrewshire, is to be demolished and 500 luxury flats, bungalows and villas built on the site amid ornamental gardens.

castle has remained four years and became a local because they felt they were un- ship.

> Mr John Lawrence, a Glasgow builder, purchased the eastle in April 1959, but he refused to divulge the price.

He said: "I want to make this part of the Clyde into a Scottish Miaml, with residences myny from the road and close to the sea, that will be a credit to western Scotland."-China Mail Special.

Now he has received the gift of a £250 dlesel tractor from a Welsh firm., --Newman, 40, a war-blinded

Londoner, was an engineer until he lost his sight. He has found a way ploughing by following a cours set by bouncing radio signals from a tractor off aerials at the edge of a field back into a set of headphones.

He failed to borrow the money to buy or hire a tractor because he says, although he proved hi radio system, no one would be-lieve a blind man could drive.

Open fund

Newman says that when his claborate this statement. farm is productive, he will open a fund with the profits to help lead an independent life.

acres by following his wife's in- Herald. structions over a walkie-talkie radio set.

"I had to start work before guide because I have to make up mains, and we shall be properly n good deal of lost time," said.—China Maii Special.

Freighter crew row

Cebu, Aug. 25. Greek freighter Alkimos which dropped anchor in this southern Philippine port due to bad weather, left for Borneo nearly clashed with the local-port-policemen.

The ship's captain, Demitrios empty since Lord Inverciyde, a Nicolaides was reported to have millionaire, died in 1957. In his protested against the boarding of came an iron miner and will be bequeathed the castle the vessel by customs policemen, emigrated to New Zealand at and its furniture to his four The incident nearly flared into the age of 20 to work in an iron married nieces, along with open violence between the crew nine.

He returned to Britain after each in turn declined the offer when the Filipines boarded the

reported to have apologised for miles. the incident before leaving. Customs authorities claimed the the company started by his ship had no customs clearance. father, Sir Frank Bowden, in a "I" was forced to enter the

Philippines . . . due to incle-ment weather," the captain said. "I made some repairs to the the British "Olympic Associa-damaged engine and then pro- tion in 1931 and was knighted

FREEDOM **FOR** DAILY HERALD

London, Aug. 24. Leaders of the Trades Union Congress agreed here today to give more freedom to Odhams Press Ltd to develop the Daily Herald, which has been linked with the Labour movement. for 31 years. .

This was disclosed in a statement issued after a meeting of the general council, governing body of the eight million strong

both parties, said: "Agreement has been reached by the TUC and Odhams Press Ltd which will enable Odhams to implement their plans for a development programme for the Dally Herald

Odhams are satisfied on the question of editorial freedom and the TUC have accepted the pledge that Odhams will maintain the industrial and political integrity of the paper."

TOTALLY WRONG A TUC spokesman declined to

A senior member of the general council, however, told a other blind people who want to reporter: "It would be totally wrong to assume that this agree-Within hours of receiving his ment means that the TUC i new tractor he had mown five breaking its links with the Daily

"We have agreed to give more freedom in the conduct and development of the newspaper, I had time to fix up my radio but our interest in it still rerepresented."

The general council made its decision on the recommendation of a sub-committee which had considered a request from the publishers to release them from an obligation to adhere to Labour Party and TUC policy.— China Mail Special.

Death of Raleigh chief

Winchester, Aug. 24. yesterday after its crew Sir Harold Bowden, president of the giant British -Raleigh cycle industry and vice-president of the

Federation of British Industries, died in hospital here today after a short illness. Head of the Raleigh cycle

"empire" for 37 years, Sir Harold was an enthusiastic Capt, Nicolaides was however had ridden well over 100,000 In his late teens he joined

Nottingham side street, as a salesman travelling throughout Britain by cycle. He was elected chairman of

ceeded to Cebu for bunkering," in 1929 for philanthropic and Capt. Nicolaides said.—UPL. public services.—Reuter.

VICAR TO MARRY THE BRIDE Tayfield pays

London, Aug. 24. Brenda Selway, 22, was left waiting at the church - but by the vicar, and not by her bridegroom

The Reverend Leslie Evans, deputising for the regular vicar other snag. The keys to the who was on holiday, did not safe where the marriage know that a wedding had been register is kept could not be

out for the day. Brends, in a gown of white lace and satin, broke down and cried when she was told there was no clergyman to marry her to Brian Hyde,

agreed to marry the couple. . | China Mail Special. .

After the service came anarranged. He took his family found.

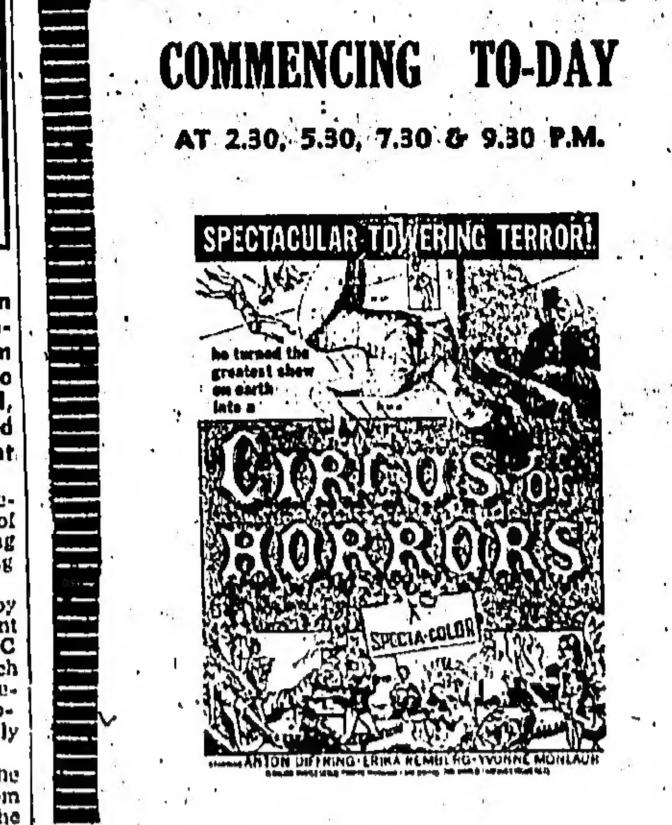
The bride cried Finally, the keys were found and she went off smiling. The absentee vicar said: don't know what all the fuss is order for the amount. about. The bride was kept

Jill Adams

London, Aug. 24.

Hugh Tayfield, South African cricket Test bowler, has now repaid Jill Adams, actress wife of Peter Haigh, a British television star, the £230 he owed her for four years, solicitors here said

made requiring Tayfield to appear in court for alleged failure to comply with a High Court Mr Denis Henry, for Miss waiting only about 30 minutes. Adams, said then that Tayfield Then the best man found a I have often had to wait much had made no effort to repay the vicar in the next parish who longer for brides to arrive,"- loan made four years ago,-China Mail Special.

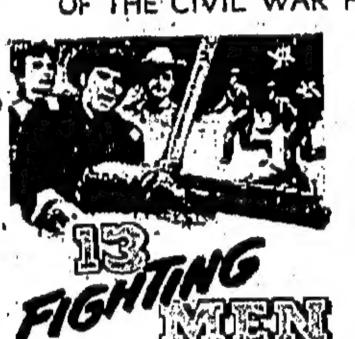


Lee Astor

UR BROADWAY

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M. REBS AND 6 YANKS . . . CLASH IN THE LAST DAY OF THE CIVIL WAR FOR FEDERAL COLD!



CINEMATCOPE

JEXTER

Directed by HARRY GERSTAD Written by ROBERT HAMNER and JACK THOMAS --An Associated Producers, Inc. Production Released by 20th Century-For Film Corp

OPENING TO-MORROW

The fastest, funniest film ever on the screen? With the greatest comedians the world has known!



EARLY! **BOOK**

ENTAL MAJESTIC RITE OF CHARLITHON !!

TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

Please note change of times! The mightiest motion picture ever created! It sweeps all before it!



At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

- SHOWING TO-DAY -



- Next Change -"THE MIRACLE







despois

BROUGHT

KATANGA

ONLY MONTHS AGO THE NAME KATANGA WAS KNOWN TO FEW PEOPLE. TODAY IT, HAS EXPLOSIVE MEANING. THE MAN WHO FIRST ANTICIPATED ITS SIGNIFICANCE WAS RENE MACCOLL, WHOSE REPORT REVEALING KATANGA'S WISHES TO BREAK FROM THE CONGO HAD INTERNATIONAL CONSEQUENCES. NOW MACCOLL MOVES TO ANOTHER CRITICAL POINT IN THE UPHEAVALS OF AFRICA: NIGERIA.

THE atmosphere is a little like the final breaking-up day at school.

The pupils, with their jet-black, laughing faces, leader of the Western region, an so full of anticipated happiness, so eager to be off English - educated on their own, are sure that they have done well in mannered intellectual, their exams. Are sure that they can from now on Britain's, make out splendidly without the masters.

The mood is one of exuberance " and a desire to "show the world."

. And although the taxi-driver and the hotel "hoy" here in Lagos may still talk about "the Massa" in the third person. C'Show de Massir, where his room is"), others &rve notice that things are different.

Friendly

That African Customs official in Kano, for example, Who asked the Australian business man who had been in my ancraft what his profession was, and: oh being told "Company director," replied with deliberate insolence: "Oh, a big shot, huh?" That sort of incident would never have happened, a

year ago. And the bank clerk who assured a European; "Just wait until October 1, then you imperialists will have to get out and will learn a lesson,

These are probably exceptions, in booming, Lagos, with all the frenzy of new building which is in progress, the formidable traffic 1mms and the general air of excitement, the Nigerians are as friendly and as welcoming as ever they were.

And there are no signs at all Congo's independence. . Some British officials in administrative posts who will be produces over 95 per cent of a metal called columbite, which is

redundant have taken essential in many manufactur-"golden handshake" and a pension and are leaving. But in the British business

cernible tendency to pull up . HER PRIME MINISTER.

wonderful opportunities for the Moslem north. United Kingdom enterprise.

By 1970 Nigeria will be the ("Zeck"), 55-year-old former second Commonwealth country leader of Eastern Nigeria, at -and her present rulers are present president of the Nigerian foreseen from their presence. determined to remain within the Senate. A flery speaker, tiphave been proved recently. October 1.

with some success.

recent, weeks following police new

their employers for conspiracy

to steal money by means of u

nightly keep observation.

The prosecutions followed an

increasing flow of complaints

from visitors who parted with

A senior police officer 'sald

money to girls in the clubs.

high prices.

suspleious of one another.

Rene MacColl

ing processes.

'CLIP JOINT'

BATTLE IS

BEING WON

ONDON police believe their campaign to stamp

These one-room basement that many of the visitors who

They serve soft drinks at They were given the impres-

Several have closed down in money for what, before 'the

prosecutions against girls and openly offered at street corners.

There are still about 20 or so generally to provide the "good |

West End.

clubs sprang up after the new parted with cash went into the

out the back street Soho "clip joints" is meeting

"clip joints" seeking prostitutes.

rion they were handing over

But some visitors have been

under the impression they

were paying money which the

girl, when she could leave the

club, would use to pay for ad-

the other," said the police,

-(London Express, Service).

mission to other clubs and

vice laws, they were

separately. . .

Will power be transferred smoothly from Britain to this newest and biggest of the black African nations? There is every reason why it should be.

Britain's record in Nigeria is a model of enlightened coloniulism. British administrators, legislators, school teachers, missionaries, medical officers, and economic advisers have

eludes palm oil, palm kernels, wildered and panicky people of the sort of unnappy execus cocoa, cotton, copra, hides, tin, suddenly flung up against the corporate is measured by success alone. By sheer weight of congo's independence. There is an abund-lasts of international life as in cold medals top-billing goes to an almost forgotten ance of timber. And Nigeria the Congo.

Who are the men who will be community there is no dis- running Nigeria? They are:- settled permanently here in Nigeria: There are not the won-the record number of ten 11 ft. 4.87 in. Alhaji Sir Abubakar Tafawa On the contrary, there is great Balewa. He is a satin-voiced, insoluble racial problems which optimism about the future, and melancholy-eyed man of 48, exists in the Union of South a belief that Nigeria will offer dressed atl in snowy white, from Europeans in Nigeria now, the . DR NNAMDI AZIRIWE great majority from the United

But there is no problem to be invalid. Commonwealth-after Canada in ped to be Governor-General of tions about the power transferoil production. New oil deposits the new. Nigeria soon after cace on October 1? Yes, I have at all,

> Sir Abubakar, the Prime Minister, whom I talked with in his air-conditioned office in the

"We may get a bit excited at exercises. One of them wastend to 'calm down just as quickly. I'm not at all surprised that the people in Britain and the other European countries should have been worrled about' what may happen here, and may fear that we could follow the example of the Congo. But

are being granted independence because we are better than our erstwhile colonial masters-but simply because we have reached the point where we desire to run

magically become a better Govornment than that of Britain, but we shall be running our own show. for better or for

"There may be some excitement. But given sympathy and understanding, things will settle competition, news of the down. Our relations with the United Kingdom just could not spread rapidly. And in 1900 the clubs on which the police time" promised in London's be better than they are, and we 25-year-old ex-invalid , was want it to continue that way. "These clubs were springing The British hand-over is being un one after the other-now conducted smoothly and in the

> So let us hope that Nigeria and won them all, to become the first triple gold medallist will concentrate not on crazy at one Olympiad. nationalism, tin-pot, second-rate dictatorship, anarchy and chaos, cabre-rattling and all the rest of it, such as we have of late fighting for second place. He had to endure from her black won each event comfortablyneighbourn. the standing high jump with B

Corruption came early to the Olympics. These three represent the early charlot race the pins of the wheels on the favourite's charlot were replaced with wax. This parts of the big tropical country. melted in the heat, the wheels came off and the north, east, and west, which are driver was trampled to death. inclined to be hostile to and

They are divided on ethnic and on religious grounds, and each part prefers its own man. But, faced with the challenge of independence-and above all the necessity of doing better than such already, independent plack-faced "Joneses" Ghana's Nerumah, Guinea's Sekou-Toure, and the Congo's Lumumba, it is pretty certain that Nigeria will pull-together in order to avoid hanging

done a superb job,

Most important of all: Britain has been working towards severeignty for this big country for many years past. The Nigerians have been patiently and thoroughly trained to take, over the responsibility (where the Congolese were not).

Her other natural wealth in- No question here of a be-

British , colonisers have never same agonising and seemingly individual Olympic gold medals. insoluble racial problems which

Do I then have no reservathem, although they are minor

Parliament building here, seemed pretty happy.

times," he told me. "But, we jumping. Ewry jumped as high as possible, as far as possible, each day seeking to break his previous personal record. He did not realise that within a few months he was achieving results that for his age, were quite remarkable. all I ask is their sympathy. Meanwhile, the exercises

→Consolidation

"We do not believe that we our own affairs."

"On October 1 we won't

they are closing down one after best possible spirit."

But will instead set about consolidaring what can be a fine with 10 ft; 0.4 in; the standing future of economic expansion; hop, step and jump with 84 ft. of a heightened standard of 8.0 in. living for her bungeoning populations and a strong and justifiably trusted membership within. the Britist Commonwealth. -{London : Riigtset : Bétoles}

JOHN COTTRELL

HUMANFROG

gold medals top-billing goes to an almost forgotten He was over 30 and growing. Now she took charge of her ten by all except a few Olympia tired of travelling thousands of husband's training programme, historians. From a standing position jumps and earned his sixth gold

Also in the 1908 Games, the United States tug-of-

war team complained that the English side latt

policement had taken untain advantage by wearing

London, in 1908, saw the gallant failure of the

Italian Marathon runner Dorando Pietri, who

TATHO was the greatest Olympic athlete of them

athlete. R. C. Ewry of the United States.

Ewry could jump further and medal.

They called him the Human

makes a remarkable story. More

Jumping

build up the boy's strength and

physique, the family doctor

made out a schedule of daily

were paying off physically. He

went on jumping dally until as a young man he had developed

above-average build, standing

6 ft. 1 in. and weighing 11 st. 8

Ewry did not realise his

great athletic prowess until he left his New York home for

Purdue University. No other

student there could approach his

performances on the athletics

Amazing

Once he had engaged in open

American's phenomenal ability

selected to represent his country

in the second Olympics in Paris,

Ewry entered three events

When the Human Frog was

lumping, other competitors were

the third Olympics in Bil Louis.

The 'maine-hadled

Hoping that it might

an invalid for life-if he lived hab-tricks.

Blankers-Koen?

all? Owens? Nurmi? Zatopek? Or perhaps

The answer is none of these-not if greatness

His Olympic record alone Olympiad was held in Athens,

It gave Ewry the chance

staggered through the tape to finish first, only-

miles to collect gold medals. higher than any other abblete. In the standing long jump he But his wife insisted that he of his time. In eight years he reached the amazing mark of Normally the Olympics are was she in athletics that she be- in Ewry's ability to win his from championship athletics a held every four years. But in came known as the "mother" of tenth gold medal in the 1908 few years after his retirement 1906 the custom was broken for the American Olympic team.

the first and only time. An extra When athletes fell ill on the rough sen voyage to Athens in to train seriously. He was astounding is that for most of collect two more gold medals in his childhood, Ewry was an the standing long and high gency Corps to handle the -19-year-old, 6 ft. 3 in. jumps. If the standing hop, step and jump had been retained in catering and cooking,

He was so physically retarded the programme he would certainthat doctors said he would be ly have nehieved the hat-trick of fluence the Ray Ewry success trink under the mistaken jump Tsiclitaras reached 5 ft. 1 story would have ended there, impression that it was gin, in, Ewry cleared 5 ft, 2 in,

personally supervising it in the backyard of their Long Island home. She had absolute faith standing jumps

This time, Ray Ewry needed extra Olympiad. Tsiclitaras of Greece.

In the standing long jump, Another time she led the pro- the Greek reached 10 ft, 7.25 in. tests when customs officers con- Ewry, pipped him with 10 ft. Except for a woman's in- fiscated the team's cargo of soft 11.25 in. In the standing high

That vital inch was enough to make Ewry the most success-Olympian of all time. He had won ten gold medals.

1936 Olympics, developed her speed by chasing rabbits on

The original ideal of sport for its own take had an extremely short

Ancien) Olympics received only

money, exemption from taxation and free food for life.

wreath of olive leaves. winning perks often included

Officially, winners at the

blinded by

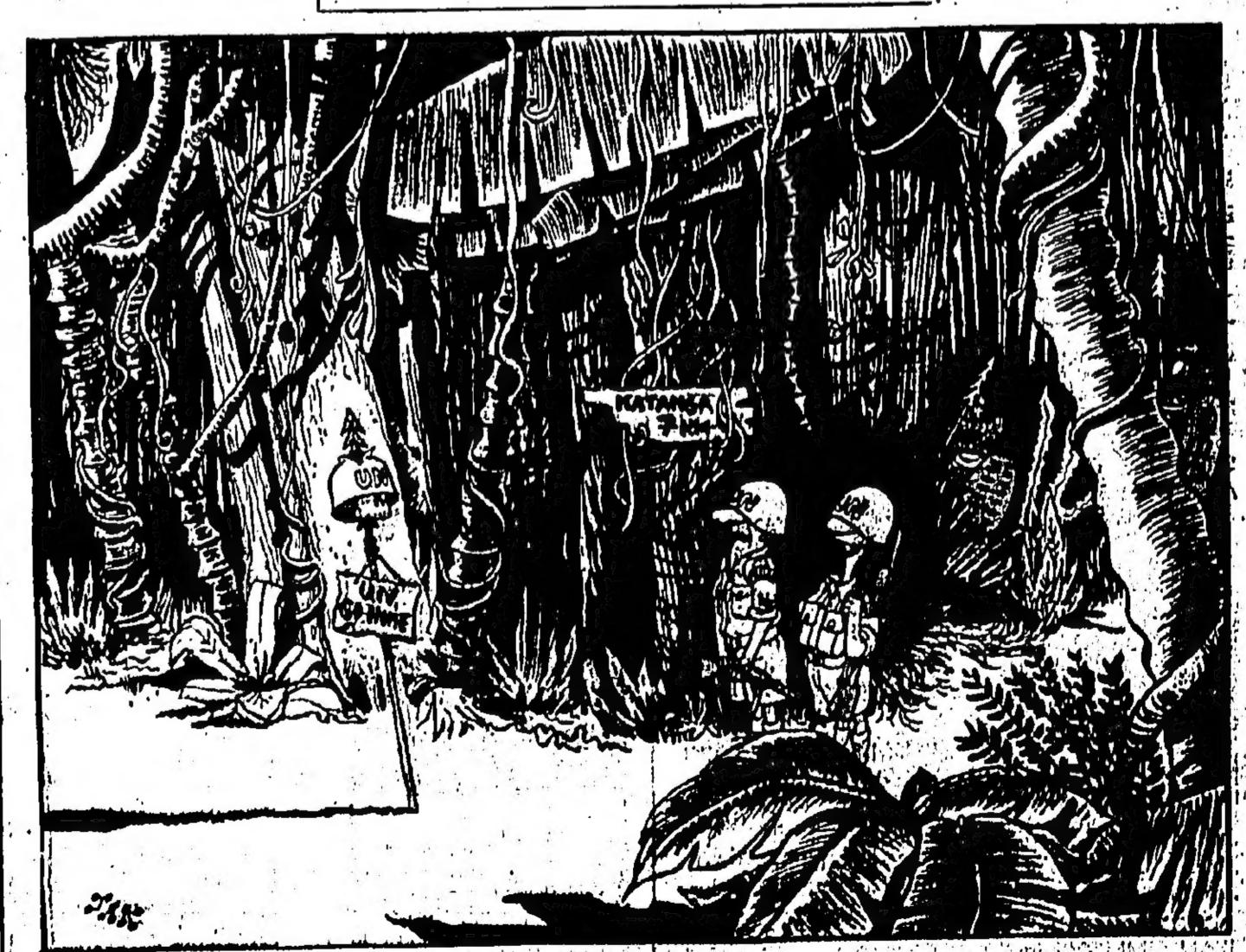
The Haman Frog retired from athletics soon after his return to the United States. And long before his death at the age of 62, in 1937, his achievements had been forgot-

Perhaps this is because vantage of competing in

But, even without counting 906 it was Mrs Ewry who or- nearly 34 and, for the first time, his triumphs in 1906, Ray Ewry ganised the Women's. Emer- about to face a dangerous rivel has still won more gold medals than any other athlete in Olympic history.

> TOMORROW: THE LADIES

JUNGLE B'HOY-BY JAK



by a 35ft, pleasure launch punched a hole in the

TIME broken-off neck of a wine bottle that was struck bottom of the boat. Water poured in and to stop the launch sinking, the shipper ran it aground in Str Peter Port harbour, Guernsey, the other day. -(Landon Exptits Edition).

LADY (D) LUCK-

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

THURSDAY, AUGUST 25

AQUARIUS (11) (January 21-February 19): If you want to be A respected member of an active community, you must be willing to contribute your share towards the common effort.

PISCES (7) (February 20-20): A minor disappointment in a matter of the heart will be followed by a very happy and carefree period.

ARIES (4) (March 21-April Don't let your plans for the day be upset by a letter you receive in the

TAURUS (10) (April 20-May 20); Find the time to come to the assistance-of a friend obviously needs your

GEMINI (12) (May 21-June 21.); Don't take it for granted that a wealthy relative is going to, offer financial assistance in a new venture you are planning.

CANCER (2) (June 22-July) 21); You cannot possibly. postpone an unrewarding domestic job any longer; the sooner you set about it, the quicker you will have done with it.

LEO (8) (July 22-August · 21); Some opposition will have to be overcome in your endeavour to have a plan

VIRGO (6) (August 22-Soptember 22): By concentrating on routine jobs in the morning, you will be free to spend the afternoon with an unexpected and delightful visitor.

IBRA (5), (September 23-October 22): You will only have yourself to blame if you put your trust in a person about whose character you are completely in the

CORPIO (1) (October 23-November 21): Don't 'be too quick to judge a new acquaintance by appearances alone. He may be going through a very try-AGITTARIUS (9) (Novem-

ber 22-December 21): Don't be too disappointed if—et out quite up to your expectations. You may have been a little too optimistic. CAPRICORN: (3) (December 22-January 20); By being agreeable and falling in with a partner's wish, you will have an unexpectedly pleasant evening.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the, Zodinc. This is your -- jucky number for the week.



For holiday wardrobe No. 1 Ronald Paterson designs a jersey suit in tangerine and white checked Bri-Lon. It has a matching tangerine top and belt. From the Holyrood

her thirties — a draped cocktail dress in ice pink French jersey. From the London Town range.

HAZEL

MEYRICK

becomes just the right choice for

Terylene shirt—if can be washed

ton with a design of blue roses.

low-cut, plain top, for informal

A full-length housecoat in rose

pink towelling can be worn on

the beach as well, over a one-

piece swimsuit or sun-ton and

Bermuda shorts, Choose the

will take up a minimum of room

Wardrobe No. 3 is for the in-

For travelling: Pick one

exactly like leather, has a soft

which, suitably loaded with

For strolling around town,

The rest of your wardrobe

shorts and slender-cut jeans in

ton. Toam them with a plain

mauve pullover in Orlon, and a

frilled thirt in Broaderic

cress as well.

in your suitease.

The skirt can be worn with

clothes do double FASHIONED IN LONDON

IT IS POSSIBLE, WITH A LITTLE THOUGHT, TO CHOOSE A CAP-

SULE WARDROPE THAT REALLY DOES_COVER_ANY_OCCASION_

Make your

North's hand does not quite meet the requirements for either a foreing two bid or an opening two or three mo-troup, but would much rather open with two hearts and sign off from then on than start with one heart and not know how to show my great strength without getting past game.

South might have passed the one heart opening, but he knew his partner's predilection for not isidding two, so South responded one spade. Later on South might have kept out of trouble. if he had bid three no-trump instead of three hearts.

South was unlucky in the play. He won the opening diamond lend with dummy's ace and eashed the ace and king of trumps. Then he went after the hearts. Unfortunately, East was

V+CARD Sense ◆◆

Q-The bidding has been: 2 💙 Pass Pass.

You, South, hold: AAKJZ VS AAKQJB7 AA2 What do you do? A-Bld three diamonds. Since you have already forced to game

you are asking for information. TODAY'S QUESTION Your partner bids three spades. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

NORTH (D) **♥**AKQJ8 ◆ A 10 B AQ75 **♥ 104** + KQ75 + K1083 **♦** J864 #Q752 SOUTH ▲J10943 **♥**703 + 32 A AJ4 Both vulnerable East South Pass Pass 3 🕶 Pass 4 A Pass Pass

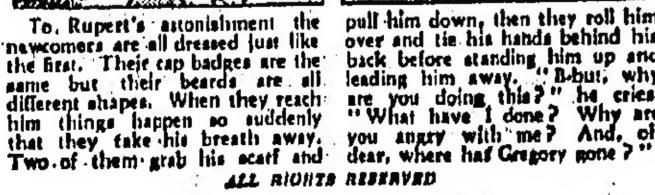
able to ruff the third heart so South could only get one discard on the heart sult and eventually pink and white checked gingham had to lose one trump, one club bikini trimmed with frilling in and one diamond. have had no trouble with any waister which buttons through

Opening lead-+ K

the long heart or if the queen of -it is drip-dry of course-has hand if he had started hearts be- shortie nightdress. Beach shorts the girl who likes to cut a dash. fore eashing the ace and king of could be in bright pink poplin, trumps. East would still have to go with the top of your bikini, ruffed the third heart, but South or under the silk shirt you were those lightweight coats in a new would have been able to get to with the suit. dummy to discard his losing

Rupert and the Gomnies-24







over and tie his hands behind his back before standing him up and leading him away. Bbut, why are you doing this? he cries. What have I done? Why are you angry with me? And, oh

DACKING for a holiday poses more problems than Broderic Anglaise bikini. anything I know. If you choose all your clothes dress up at all you'll really go neck, slit skirt. And when for fine weather, it rains. If you take party things, to town. And with this end in winter comes you can wear it you end up in some remote place where all life ceases view I've picked out a breath- Dior-fashion, over a pair after 8 p.m. Leave them behind, however, and you'll taking coolle gown in gold and black velvet trousers. find yourself going to a ball in your beach-wrap.

But here's where knitted fabrics come to the rescue, and separates too, which are a boon on holiday whatever you may think about them on other occasions.

I've picked out three typical cut dress in washable. Tricel wardrobes for three different jersey, knife-pleated from top to people. Each one is chosen for hem, caught in at the waist by easy-packing, minimum care a kid belt. For evening the same tiress with a cummerbund added

WARDROBE NO. 1 is for the drinks at the hotel or dining out young career girl who is going The alternative to this is a white In search of sunshine:

and drip-dried overnight-and a full, skirt in crease-resistant cot-For the Journey: pick an easy Jersey suit with a top to go with it. It could be in one of the new checked synthetic jerseys or it could be in a plain colour-raspberry red for instance. Team lit with a silk shirt in a lively print. The suit won't crease in the train or plane, and will be useful when you return to work, to liven up your office lightest-weight towelling and wardrobe.

For the beach I have picked a broderic Anglaise. To top' It was tough luck. He would comes a loose-fitting shirtlead except a diamond and would from top to hem, has a tie-belt have made the hand if East held to sush in the walst. This dress the moment. another use: At the hotel you can

> soft grained plastic which looks When evening comes you will cotton backing to avoid that want to dress up, so take one full clammy feel. It looks wildly exskirt in a plain dark material— pensive—but it isn't. Under the charcoal denim perhaps, plus cont you could wear a straight several different tops in grey, scoopnecked sheath dress in a white and black. For parties you black nylon-cotton mixture can pack a plain full-skirted dress in lieavy white pique—it jewellery, does duty as a cockail won't crease-and wear it with a gold kid belt and gold bangles.

WARDROBE NO. 2 is for the look out for one of the new-style dresses in orlp-dry poplin. They woman in her mid-thirties who me cut exactly like trench coats wants to do some sight-seeing as with flap pockets, brass buttons, well as just lazing around on the stiff belts, in coffee-coloured beach.

For the Journey: Look out for popling a three-quarter-length coat in pastel jersey with a matching can be based on the shirts-plusskirt. It is not an extravagance pants theme. There are matching if you pick, it in Courtelle, a washable fabric. Under this you mauve and white checked colcan wear, buttoned at the back, the cardigon that you will and useful on cool evenings. For every day wear I suggest Anglaise Which in turn becomes two outfits-a straight simply- a topper to go over your

white Terylene brocade. It is in called cheerfully from For evening, if you bother to plainly styled with a high round window.



PLEASING TO THE EYE

well-seasoned foods, attractively COLOURFUL. garnished, are customary in the Latin American countries.

And, as is often the case, as the eye does half the cating, the preparation of well-seasoned foods should take in the use of colourful garnishes.

ing Latin-American version of necessary. Pour in 2 c. beef or say a few magic words and - filled with leebergs." smothered Chicken. Smothered Chicken Brazilian: Icn. Cover closely. For evening wear, look out for Cut 2 strips breakfast bacon in Simmer-cook 2 hrs. or until draped silk | jersey cocktail squares; orrange half in bottom chicken is fork-tender.

dress of the kind you could lof a deep frying pan. Over this, beachbag without harm, there Icmon. Add remaining bacon remaining stock (be sure are several versions on sale at and 1/2 c. water. On this ar- ekim off fat), 2 thin-sliced peeled For colour, add one small 2 thin-sliced peeled diced peeled fresh tomato or 2 tsp. bouquet garni pimiento to gravy. enlons, Also, he could have made the use it as a housecoat over your dividualist. This is designed for finkes and I than, parsley flakes, Garnish chicken with minced

1 tsp, salt, 1/4 tsp, pepper and 1/4 persley and chopped hard-cooked egg or with cooked green tsp. powdered baylant. Top, with a 3 to 4 lb, sectioned poas.



"AVOCADO, stuffed with rock lobeter and topped with an ess dressing, is always a good choice as an "opener" for dinner.

VERONICA PAPWORTH

OODLES down the side of my Paris notebook remind me that, watching the Balmain mannequint trailing yards of glory, I resolved to devote a paragraph to THE STOLE and how to wear

Conspicuous by her absence from this season's parade was Bronwyn Pugh, that wild Welsh beauty who is tipped as the next Lady Astor. .

In her day she stalked in her stoles—tossing them around with splendidly scornful abandon in the true Plerre Balmain manner,



but the others did very nicely MUST be reserved for those indeed, thank you. They proved MUST fortunite females with that a stole:

MUST sweep right down to the ground on either Wearing a stole is a full-time job for four hands. duchess satin.

"He taught me how to make MIST never in any circuman entrance," she once told me. "It stances be worn by Perhaps a little of the usual anyone less than 5ft. 9in. tall.

a posse of men in tow-to carry MUST be at least 3ft, wide, purses, light elgarettes, ar-

BOYS AND CIRES MAGAZIRE

Swimming In Ocean

-Merlin Brings The Pacific To His Backyard-

By MAX TRELL

ZNARF and Hanid, the A Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names, made themselves small—which Shadows can easily do-then they edged behind the bookease and rang the bell marked "Mr Merlin, Magnificent Magician."

You may be surprised to learn that Mr Merlin had an upstairs window — or a house with an upstairs window in it —behind the bookcase. But you mustn't forget for one minute that Mr. Merlin was not only a Magician, but a Magnificent Magiclan!

"What do you want, please,

"We'd like to go swimming in your pool, Mr Merlin," Hanid called up to him. "May we?"

A few minutes later they the Atlantic." were standing with Mr Merlin in his back garden. Knarf and Han'd looked around with great

"Where's the pool?

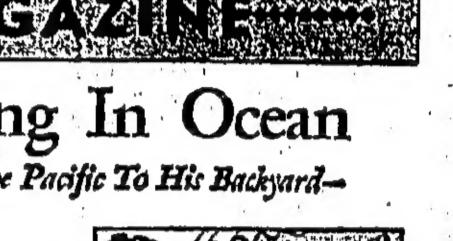
Knarf and Hanid both reminded Mr Merlin how little trouble it had been for him to know why not; make the pool. All he had done was to take the mirror that was hanging on the wall of his around the North Pole, and the room, bring it out to the gar- Antarctic Ocean is around the For example, take the follow- reasting chicken, cleaned as den, lay it down on the ground, chicken stock or canned boull- biffol-there was the swimming

"Yes, but I can't do that to-

"Hmm....now let me see. Ah, have an ideal" Mr Merlin said after a few minutes of silent thinking. "How would you like splashing and tossing and

Just the thing!

Knarf and Hanid both cagerly agreed that a swim in the bathing suits. When they put ocean would be just the thing. like Sealst "Only the ocean is too far way, isn't it?" asked Hanid. mean, it would take us so iong to get there."



Almost immediately, Mr Mer-lin looked out of his upstairs window.

Called down

you two down there?" Mr Mer- "Well, there's the Atlantic-

disappoinment,

one!' Knarf exclaimed.

"But, Mr Merlin," Hanld cried and Porpoises. n a voice that showed how upset she was at finding the beautiful swimming pool gone, the next two pages quickly "what could have happened to "there are the Arctic Ocean and it? Did you make it go away? the Antarctic Ocean. But Please bring it back again!"

No trouble at all

day," said Mr Merlin. "I lent literally crumple up into your place 6 paper-thin half slices of . Make gravy, as usual, from that mirror to some Children markable thing. to on the other side of town. made it into a swimming pool

> to go swimming in the ocean instead of in a swimming pool?"

I'll have the ocean here in a around supper time, Knerf and second. Stay right where you Hanid had to go home.

e house and returned almost immediately with a large geogrephy, book, "Now," he said with a smile "My-o-my-o-my, what want to swim in? I've got them him and gave him a kiss. all right here."



"What do you want?" Merlin called down to the Shadows.

"What kind of oceans have. you got, Mr Merlin?" Knarf

That's a nice big ocean. It's go good strong waves. And then there's the Pacific. That's even bigger than the Atlantic. It' got good strong waves, too, but not quite as strong perhaps as

Turned the page

Mr Merlin waited. turned to the next page. "And then," he said. "there's the Indian Ocean. That's blue and beautiful, with flying Fish

"And then," he said, turning don't think, you'd care much about swimming in either of them even on a very warm day like today."

Knarf and Hanid wanted to

"Because the Arctic Ocean is South Pole and they're both Knarl and Hanld ended by

choosing the Pacific Ocean.

Then Mr Merlin did a re-

Reached inside

He reached inside the geog-"But-but we would like to raphy book and numbled some go swimming, loo," said Hanid, magic words which Knarf and Hanld tried to hear but couldn't -and the next second out came the whole Pacific Ocean sparieling in the beautiful summer sunshine. It covered the whole garden!

Mr Merlin gave Knart and Hanid 'special Pacific Ocean

They spent the whole afternoon swimming in the Pacific Ocean, right in the middle of "Not at all," said Mr Merlin. Mr Merlin's garden. And when. Merlin , simply poured Pacific: Ocean & back i into Mr Merlin dashed back into geography book.

> "I didn't oven spill a drop! he sald proudly,

as he sat down on a rock and wonderful Magnificent Maglelan started thumbing, through the you really arely, cried Hand. "Which ocean, do you And she threw her aring around

17th OLYMPIC GAMES BEGIN TODAY

Official ceremonies will mark opening of biggest ever Modern Games

By VERNON MORGAN

Rome, Aug. 25. Sports stars from 85 nations will march past in the magnificent new Olympic Stadium here today to mark the opening of the 17th Olympic Games, the biggest Olympiad since the Modern Games were founded in 1896.

More than 6,000 competitors will take part in the Games, held at four year intervals, and if the prophets are right this will be a record-shattering Olympics.

Today's Olympic schedule

Rome, Aug. 25. The schedule for the first day, of the 17th Olympiad today is: 4.30 pm: Opening ceremony.

8.00 pm: Boxing Elimination rounds. 8.30 pm: Waterpolo. First-round play. BOXING SCHEDULE Flyweight: Curcetti (Italy) vs\ Kisekka

(Uganda). Bantamweight: Jerry Armstrong (U.S.) vs Pecev (Bulgaria).

Lightweight: Prior (Australia) vs Steyn (South Africa); Bolang (Indonesia) vs Lo Popolo (Italy).

light wellerweight: Sowii (Luxemburg) vs (Canada); Monckolrit (Thailand) vs Kim (Korea). Wellerweight: Mar-

tinez (Uruguay) Meyer (Switzerland). Light middleweight: (Yugo-Jackovlievic (France); Caroli (Germany) vs Votto (Uruguay); Bossi (Italy), vs Van Niekerk (Rhodesia); Barrera (Spain) vs - Van - Duivenbode (Netherlands); Fischer (Great Britain) vs (Norway); Askevol Reid (Ireland) vs Crescencio (Brazil); Hansen

(Poland). Heavyweight: Casey (Ireland) vs Sretenovic (Yugoslavia).

(Denmark) vs Damp

WATERPOLO SCHEDULE

Yugoslavia vs Holland, Italy vs Rumania, Russia vs Germany, Japan vs United Arab Republic, Argentina vs Brazil and South Africa vs Australia.—UPI.

Trends in the past four years and world records will be peace, will fly in the sky above the arena. amashed.

Cannons will boom

Olympic oath

run into the arena with the

With it he will light the flame

in the arenn, which will remain

lit throughout the day and night

over the stadium until the

Games end on September 11.

The Olympic oath will be

taken on behalf of all athletes

present by the great Italian

discus thrower, Aoldo Con-

solini, the former world record

The teams will then march

This evening the Olympics

will get under way with the

early rounds of boxing and

Swimming, which forms a

The Russians

The tough, crimson-clad

stars" like Vladimir Kuts, fair-

haired ex-Marine runner who

won two gold medals at Mel-

bourne. Now he has dropped

out of international contests,

The Americans

high-jump champion

erratic in their form.

gold medallist.

pire and Commonwealth Games

Much of the drama of the 17th

swimming pool where there will

Australian and American swim-

mors, who dominate this part

men's athletics.

But there are no "headline |

Their power lies in their

Russian athletes are brimful of

Russia and the United States | Square.

out of the arena - and the 1960

Games will officially be on.

But the sun, which in these past few days has been blazing out, of cloudless skies, with temperatures well above 90 degrees Fahrenhelt in . midafternoon, may hold the key to the number of records' set

Test of stamina

Even today's official ceremonies without actual competition-promise to test the stamina of the fittest men and women the world has to

Officials of several teams expressed concern about the schedule for the march, It will mean the athletes walking three miles to and from the Olympic Village and remaining on their feet in the stadium for probably at least four hours in the boiling sun.

At approximately 4.30 pm waterpolo, (1530 GMT) the President of the Italian Republic, Signor large part of the Games, will Glovanni Gronchi, will take his start tomorrow, seat in the Tribune of Honour | The highlight of the Games, and the huge murch, past of athletics, will not get under way 4,200 sportsmen-for the first until next Wednesday, August time in Olympic history the 31. numbers in the parade have been limited-will begin.

The Greeks will lead the way -an honour granted at each are again expected to dispute Olympiad as the founders of the the unofficial top place in the Modern Games, the Italians, as Rome Games. the hosts, will bring up the rear. Main threat in the "Chamthe arena by eight Italian currently third. They may well satirms and holsted to the main- be ousted from this position by mast as massed bands play and the strong combined team from choins sing the Olympic hymn. | East and West Germany.

BASKETBALL DRA W

Rome, Aug. 24. The draw for the Olympic basketball tournament matches were announced today. It included the following:

AUG. 26 -Group A: U.S. vs Italy, Japan vs Hungary. Group D: Uruguay vs Spain, Philippines vs Poland

. AUG. 27 Group A: U.S. vs Japan, Italy Group D: Uruguay vs Poland, Philippines vs Spain.

AUG. 29 Group A: U.S. vs Hungary, italy vs Japan. Philippines, Spain vs Poland,-

Hongkong fights for meeting

All nations affiliated to the International Swimming Federation (FINA) will have equal voting power and pay the same subscriptions it was decided at the Federation's Congress meeting Olymplad will centre on the Two other leading Australian amounced. Instead, he walked had disregarded general advice. ly, there were automobile here today on the eve of the Games of the 17th be tense competition between the

One of the main architects of | vided according to the amount this equity ruling was Mr. A. of subscriptions they pay to the Hongkong Amaleur Swimming

try should have a certain num- esteem three groups they be-These groups are di-

London, Aug. 24. League matches were: Featherstone Rovers 4, Leeds probosal".

Brodford Northern 7. Salford 9, Barrow 0, York 12, Donctater 4.—Reuter, September 0.—AFP.

Mr Sales intervened during Johnsoon, who are excellent technicisms in the sport of swimming but I cannot agree with their voting suggestion.

"In the International Federation we should have the same rights and the same obligations whether we are from a small or a big country. That is why

The amount of the subscrip-tion each country will pay to Hull "Ringston Rovers 13, the International Federation will be decided during the second

flame reaches

Rome, Aug. 24. The Olympic flame tonight reached Rome — less than 24 hours before the opening of the 17th Olympic Games tomorrow.

Fifteen thousand Romans clapped. and tourists waved as a runner bore the flame through the

baleony of the Senatorial hour by car, Palace. The Mayor then transferred it to a shallow oval Roman, Giancarlo Peris, will blaze until temorrow.

Olympic flume brought from from Greece_will take it to the |-Reuter.

OLYMPIC

"May the best man win."

The 78-year-old supreme ruler | come here earlier in the day |

of the Roman Catholic Church from his summer residence at

received the athletes and organi- Castel Gandolfo for the

sers of the 17th Olympic Games audience.
which begin is Thursday and "It is obvious," said the Pope,

thousands of others in a great "that we cannot wish victory to

outdoor audience, the first he every team or to each individual

hos ever given in St Peter's athlete: may the best man win.

Athletes from Soviet Russia, expressing the very strong de-

Poland, from Moslem nations, sire that the contests of these

Roman Catholic, Protestants days will benefit you all, and and Jews and representatives that from them, all without

ing cheer as he appeared in Si dozen cardinal princes of the

The flame was handed over Olympic Stadium for the opento the Mayor of Rome, Signor on Capital on Cioccett, during an imposing ceremony on Capital passed through the unclent coblittle former seat of the ancient bled city to the top of the Roman Senate, after travelling Capital, the orange red flame Olympics, read Khrushchev's streaming above him, the great incessage at a news conference of the conferen packed thousands shouted and portrait of Pope Pius XII hung

At one point, apparently be-

Previously it had passed And then an 18-year-old bowl where it will continue to blaze until temorrow.

The other team of relay men literally danced tried rage

Games will be a new step toward through crowds at Castic Ganthrough crowds at Castic Ganfriendship between the peoples
of all countries." Greece. He will be the last of runners—the last of about 1,200 as primate motorists tried to a relay of runners to carry the who have carried the flame tag on to the official column. sage is being distributed to all

SAYS THE POPE TO

Pope John XXIII told nearly 4,000 Olympic athletes from 70 nations today

But this is no obstacle for Our

some advantage."

of the races of the world were exception will be able to gain nounced today he had turned

The Pope spoke in Latin. A

Khrushchev's message to Rome Games

Soviet Premier Nikita Khrush chev today sent a message to all athletes in the Olympic Games expressing hope the Games would "strengthen the brotherly

on the wall behind Romanov.

"Khrushchev said: "The Soviet indicate that many Olympic hundreds of doves, symbolising brilliantly floodlit square of the hind schedule, the flame sped government attaches great iminto Rome's outsicists at 70 portance to the meetings of dif-He carried it up to the kilometres (about 50 miles) an corent countries and supports them in every way. We are confident that the 17th Olympic Games will be a new step toward | ting for only nine runs, Sussex | Thomson 48, Van Geloven five

PIETRANGELI

TURNS

PROFESSIONAL

Kramer's organisation,

MAN

GAMES ATHLETES

Vatican City, Aug. 24.

Oakman's century highlights only pre-lunch match

London, Aug. 24. A fine century by Sussex opener Alan Oakman highlighted the only match in which play was possible before lunch in today's rain-hit English County Cricket Championship programme. miles) in 12 days by sea and belt of Capitol Hill began held at press headquarters in land from Olympia in Greece, chiming out its welcome while the Roman Catholic hostel. A Oakman made 101 in 225 minutes against Leicestershire, and his partnerships of 61 with fellowopener Les Lenham (11) and 119 in 135 minutes with England wicket-keeper Jim Parks (51) laid the foundation for a Sussex total of 292.

At Lord's: Warwickshire 149.

At Worcester: Worcester

At Cardiff: Glamorgan ver-

At Notingham; Notting-

U.K. SOCCER

RESULTS

Results of today's English and

Division, I

Notte Forest

Wednesday

Leicester

Charlton

Hotherham

Portembuth

St Johnstone

Stranueer

Queen's Park

Brechin City

Manchester U.

Scottish football matches were:

ENGLISH LEAGUE

West Bromwich & Birmingham

Bouthampton - 14 Liverpool ...

Division II

'I Bristol

shire versus Derbyshire.

sus Loncashire.

With Leicestershire losing At Hove: Sussex 292 (A. three wickets in an hour's bat- Oakman' 101, J. Parks 51, N. look well set for a possible two- for 67). Leicestershire 36 for day innings win.

Lancashire's bid for championship honours received a Middlesex 63 for four. Rain. severe set-back when the first At Bristol: Yorkshire 58 for day's play of their match two. Versus Somerset. Rain against Glamorgan was wash- curtailed play.
ed out, while top-of-the-table In the following matches Yorkshire lost two wickets there was no play today, owing scoring 58 in 90 minutes play. to rain:

Devastating spell

like Sussex, managed to make up some of the ground separating them hamshire versus Northamptonfrom the championship leaders. shire .- Reuter. Starting after lunch, they skittled Warwickshire for 149, and were 69 for four at the

Colin Drybrough, the Oxford University and Middlesex slow left-arm bowler had a devastating spell in which he grabbed four Warwickshire wickets for eight runs.

Hampshire's evergreen pace-man Derek Shackleton had yet another good day, sending back six Essex batsmen at a personal cost of 49 runs;

Only a fighting stand of 57 for the fourth wicket between England all-rounder Trevor Bailey (41) and South African Joe Milner (40) prevented a Everton complete Essex slide. They were bonun all out for 165, and Hampshire | Chelses Nicola Pietrangell, 'Italy's made three without loss before leading lawn tennis player, an- the rain-clouds closed in again. There was no play today in the matches between Nottinghamshire and Northamptonshire

aid. For contract with Tony Trabert, At Bournemouth: Essex 165 summary Kramer's representative, and [T. Bailey 11, J. Milner 40, D. translations were spoken in 14 would take part in the Profes- Shackleton 6 for 49). Hamp-languages, They were: Italian, sional World Championships in shire three for no wicket. Paris next month.—Reuter.

Pletrangeli has been largely at Trent Bridge (Notlingham) and. Worcestershire and Derbyresponsible for the Italian and Worcestershire and Peter's Square. The Pope had and bishops and priests in Davis Cup team reaching the shire at Worcester.

He said he had signed a three- Close of play scores in Workington 3 Northampton today's cricket matches were:

WAY Whited Kilmamoek Third Lonark 5 Division II

Biackburn

Menchester C.

Leads United

IRISH LEAGUE Derry City vs Coleraine postponed

to Aug. 25. Distillery va Bangor postponed to Clongvon vs Ards played on Aug

delegate equality

Rome, Aug. 24. Olympiad. ..

De O. Sales, President of the International Federation, The proposal was rejected. The United States had pro- the discussion on the American posed that each affiliated coun- proposal saying: "I have a great ber of votes according to which | delegates, Max Ritter and Ralph

om against the United States

pension of Congress liere

honoured places on the broad inter-zone findle to be held in FOUR OYMPIC understood his words, But few of the thousands of He said he had signed a t swimming

in that vast audience.

all-round ability. They are given little chance of winning Rome, Aug. 24. a single gold medal in the Natalie Steward, Rhodesianborn girl who is one of But in the women's events 23-year-old Tamara Press and Britain's chief hopes for her sister Irina, 21, both allswimming laurels in the rounders, could win a hatful of Ulympic Games here, demedals, including at least one veloped a sore throat to-

long-

The doctor who treated her said this evening that he hoped The Americans can boast they she would be all right again have the most certain gold within 24 hours. medallist in the Games in world Miss Steward, 17-year-old

John holder of the British freestyle Thomas, an 18-year-old coloured and backstroke championships, was the third casualty in Brithin's swimming and diving proper tradition in the training

record of nearly 27 feet though improvement today. long-jumpers are notoriously GASTRO-ENTERITIS Dawn . Fraser. Australia's to man's supreme good, and Britain's big hope is lanky great freestyle and butterfly against a cult of gymnastics Gordon Pirie, who may well swimmer, is also ill, the (such as sometimes happens) take on the golden muntle shed Australian chaperone, Miss which can hinder the due carryby Russin's Vladimir Kuis in Joyce Ross, disclosed tonight. Ing out of accepted obligations. the two distance track races. Miss Ross said the 22-year-But he can expect tough old Adelaide girl developed healthy bodily exercises and competition from Murray gastro-enteritis late last night athletic contests of good repute Halberg, the tough little New and had been taking medicine should always be held in honour Zealander, who is British Em-"all day,"

fingers crossed."

But few of the thousands of athletes in the big sguare know year \$50,000 (about £17,800) however. languages. They were: Italian, Spanish, French, Portuguese, German, Dutch, Polish, Hungarian, Russian. Rumanian, Chinese, Japanese and Arabian.

Warned

The pontiff devoted his address to sports, emphasising its value as a builder of moral and

"It is not the prize offered in the race," he said, "but the correct exercising of the body that merits the higher es-He also warned against overemphasis in sports. He said:

"Home life, indeed, and a

jump star, is almost as big a team. The others, divers Brian and education of the young bid certainty after his new world Phelps and Liz Ferris, showed us be on our guard, in athletic contests, against giving exclusive attention to the body as if "It is certain, however, that

and strongly recommended." "I only hope it's not serious," The Pope was not carried into increase safety, but that he felt she added. "We're keeping our the Square on his portable that the measures taken were not throne, as had been originally good. He said the Commission ill ... Jon out of the Basilica directly to a and criticisms by the drivers manufacturers who could pierce gastro- temporary canopled throne, themselves when it decreed that the Commission's bureacratic enteritie victim, and Johnny erected in front of the great the solution to the problem aris- armour. Thunks to these mariu-Devitt, who has a head cold. - central portal to the church-ing from the great variety of facturers 'automobile' rachia

Stirling Moss

New York, Aug. 24. International motor-racing ace Stirling Moss said today the safety regulations instituted by the International Sports Commission tolled the death knell of international automobile racing. In an article specially written preting in the Le Mans 24 hours

magazine, Sports Illustrated, the cars, Moss said the Commission's work had been so "sabotaged" that all those interested in the sport were periously worried about its starters were both very dangerfuture and its management.

Moss said he was not taking issue with measures designed to the second would create fire high and low powered cars com- could survive." he said.-AFP.

for the American weekly sports race was to reduce the power of Commission regulations calling for larger windscreens and self-

> The first of these, he said, would decrease visibility, and Moss concluded that fortunate-

Von Nida Australian

Norman Von Nida and John Sullivan' today qualified for tomorrow's final of the Australian professional "match play golf championship here." Von" Nion outclassed Lea Thomas to win his 36-hole semi-final by 11 and 0. Sullivan came from behind to card five birdles in the last she holes to beat From Phillips by 2 and 1,-

Closing date for

Open Lockes Singles tennis event has attracted only six entries. of the Ladies Recreation Club have therefore decided to accept entries,"for this event only, up and " including Tuesday,









CONTINUING THE CHINA MAIL'S SPECIAL SERIES ON THE OLYMPICS

Speed? It's in the muscle

IMPROVED A HUNDRED YEARS.

Says SIR ADOLPHE ABRAHAMS in an interview

JOHN COTTRELL

pare records broken so frequent-

ADOLPHE ABRA- are bound to have records. HAMS: There are two good

OLYMPIC QUIZ

- Which member of the 400 metres hurdles in 1928?
- 1948 Olympic The sport?
- modern' date?
- Which event?
- uthletes and Ron Delaney?

(Answers Tomorrow)

Answers to Tuesday's Olympic Quiz

- 2. Twice-1908, 1948,
- London 1908. Events were Lawn Tennis, Archery and
- Johnny Welssmuller,
- Berlin 1936.

erormous increase in com-With increasing competition you | 1935 is the oldest of all world

instance, is 3 mins 30 seco

will be of only a fractional character. I shall be surprised if two seconds are knocked off the present mile record (3 min. 54.5 sec.). To create a record like that everything must be favourable. The athlete must be in perfect condition; he must run in the very best style all the time; atmospheric conditions. must be ideal.

about the mile, I presume you all the men's events in think we have already reached particular "Sport: the limit in the 100 yards.

Different matter

opinion that has not altered in bit shorter, in 100 yards, it year, Jack Lovelock had record holder in another the last hundred years, ever makes all the difference. since times were taken. True, there are a huge number of formances today, but I think athletic performances? there was never a faster runner than Jackie Donaldson. I Loyelock, Josey Barthel ran against him in the Army in some people who are unbeatable the First War-there was no not necessarily because they are arpateur and professional-and because they cannot believe they

> beautiful than his movement. J. C .: So you think supreme sprinters are no faster. but that they possibly have an improved starting technique.

A. A. ; Yes, that of course operates but generally speaking do not think they are any faster. There again, we may discover an anatomical freak who could improve the record. An anatomical freak is likeliest among the coloured people.
They possess a special capacity
for speed. I think it is because
of the character of their muscles and perhaps nervous system.

Jesse Owens as an anatomical petition throughout, the world, freak since his long jump of

J.C.: Where do you set the prefation of the word. He just with their will-to-win? the majority of athletes who are water; and, provided there was built in record-breaking? For dominated in his time but not so very much more than some about the ultimate for the other coloured men, My brother (Harold) thinks his long jump record will be broken. Remember Owens had this great -ba athlete is that future records vantage; you need to be a great

Reason

J.C.: Is there any specific reason why one man can run faster than another? A. A. : It depends ever so much on the quality of the muscle, not so much on his build. There is what is called viscosity of muscle and a man with a low viscosity can move more quickly. I am always advocating that we ought to Herb Elliott has become examine the muscles more of world's greatest miler by ferent matter. With the mile much of an operation-and see better? you bring in possibilities of im- if the blochemists can find provements in training and something peculiar in the certain technical matters such chemistry of the muscle. Of as optimal speeds; we profit by course, the nervous system. people's mistakes and dis- comes into it; in regard to Harrison Dillard, win- coveries. But in the 100 yards rapidity of contraction. If you ner of the 100 metres you are dealing with a natural can get in one extra stride of capacity, sheer speed. In my about seven foot, or even a

people who do very fine per- does the will-to-win play in England, They had arranged the

a tremendous asset, There between botter than their opponents but I never saw anything more are going to be beaten.

TODAY

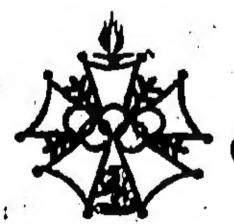
Colony Men's Open Singles semi-finals at Rocreio, 5.20 pm. Ladies' Pairs semi-finals at KBGC. HKFC, 520 pm.

LRC Tournament; Men's Doubles Open, Armstrong Cup, Men's Doubles H'cap, Ladies' Doubles H'cap, Men's H'cap singles, 520 pm.



Olympic Games Dramatize World Confidence in Omega Precision

The Olympic Committee has such implicit faith in the Omega split-second accuracy that it has once again entrusted Omega responsibility



1960 OLYMPIC GAMES AT ROME

throughout the world.

Sir Adolphie Abrahams, a Harley Street specialist, is the world's leading authority on the medical aspect of athletics. Born in South Africa in 1883, he was the first doctor to be appointed

Honorary Medical Officer to the Amateur Athletic Association and went with the British team to the 1912 Olympic Games in Stockholm. He was subsequently elected Honorary Medical Adviser to the International Athletic Board and regularly accompanied teams to Olympics and international meetings. He is a former athlete himself, and his brother, Harold Abrahams, is the

only European to have won an Olympic sprint title — the 100 metres in the Here, in these exclusive interviews with John Cottrell, Sir Adolphe dixcusses why athletics records are broken so frequently; the limit to man's speed and endurance; the best training methods; how far drugs can improve perfor-

mances; whether an athlete can damage his heart; the unnecessary projudice ogainst women in athletics. He gives some surprising views on the basic speed of sprinters-"it hasn't improved in 100 years"; women athletes "They could run a marathon"; and the greatest athletes—"The greatest athlete of all time was W. G. George."

in 1928. And I think Douglas time occupation.
Lowe too in the 800 metres, I would confidently have put money on these people to win.

Roger Bannister broke the four-minute barrier" by scientific application, yet very fast sprinters. Take a bit viqtural, approach. Does it A. A. : That's a very dif- of muscle out-it is not very mean that Elliott's way is the

Fixed ideas

A.A:: It depends. I know of the most intense efforts only mentally. once or twice perhaps in the beaten at the Games at J.C.: How great a part Helsinki in 1952 before he left den't think it would apply to of soda, or even sugar, and test.

capacity on almost any occasion. athletes have frequently assured A. A. : If I may say so, my When you realise the enormous , me that they felt quite different, own brother (Harold), in Paris amount of work men put into Hypnosis will only work in the in 1924. He was meeting four training, there is something same way, through its suggestop Americans in the final, of to be said for their view. Jim | tive value, But I would never the 100 metres, but he expected Peters, for example, relinquish- think of trying out such a to win in his heart of hearts and ed only a fortnight a year to method in competition. I am perfectly sure that is why take a holiday with his wife, he dominated on that occasion, otherwise he would have run attached to winning these days It seems, too, as if we can in- 365 days a year and 366 in a that there seems a danger of fluence the opposition tele- | Leap Year. And his system drugs being taken however unpathically, Lord Burghley (now bore fruit. You have got to Marquess of Exeter) was very build up the body by work and much the same at Amsterdam the process is really a whole- the Americans have inveighed

Made or born?

a champion athlete be made? Or do they have to be born? anything and talk learnedly on emergency. the scientific side, it must make a strong appeal to people. But I believe it is a simple matter. There are naturally wonderful Roger Bannister had very fixed born athletes, geniuses in their ideas that the body was capable way, just as there are gentuses

formances.

believed they can reach a peak "dope." I have given a little nervous youngster who cannot Cincinnati only once or twice a year but I peppermint water, blearbonate sleep the night before his con- San Francisco

sporting it may be.

A. A. : I quite agree, against such drugs very, very strongly and I can guarantee as far as Britain is concerned that nobody has ever used drugs in J. C.: With all the ad- that sense. However, I think vailtages of modern science, can is justifiable to help athletes by suggestion. Just as a man may jump over a five barred gate A. A.: Generally speaking, when there is a bull behind think they have to be born. him you can never tell 'what When you make a mystery of you can draw upon for an

Difficulty

where to draw the line in legislating against various drugs of slight and powerful effect, J.C.: How for can scienti- A.A.: 1 was once asked same sort of belief. Roger was fic aids such as hypnosis and drug. I said: "How can you ask drugs improve athletic per- such a question? Is there any objection to taking a dose A. A. : Anything which has rhubarb? That is as much a programme so that he had to a high suggestible character drug as anything else," The A. A.: The will-to-win is run three times instead of twice will help. I have done it over only answer I could give was that as he expected. I am perfectly and over again with the most you must use your common sure that that complication up- absurdly simple medicaments. I sense about drugs. I do not see Pittsburgh 10 17 set him by its influence on the have never given "drugs" of any harm in giving a little Chicago nervous system. Others too have the type usually thought of as soporific, at little pill, to h

instead of two swimmers in each Olympic event if they had clocked a fixed minimum time over the distance concerned. The U.S. resolution stipulated | The International Swimming that each country should have Federation also decided today to the right to enter one swimmer approve the candidatures for " in each Olympic event and two membership of Formosa, French others if all three had clocked Somalliand, the United Arab Republic, the British West In-

Rome, Aug. 24.

The present ruling stipulates dies, lraq, Puerto Rico and that each country can be Rhodesia. represented by two swimmers The Soviet, Polish and Czech in each event irrespective of delogates then challenged the timings and this ruling was admission of Formosa but their upheld by 48 votes to 24. opposition was quashed by chairman Jan De Vries, after a Heated debate Chinese Nationalist delegate had

the fixed minimum time.

osal was heated.

Debate on the American pro-

Max Ritter, speaking for the

Kitaro Abe of Japan and

Berge Phillips of Australia

supported the American pro-

posal. Other countries pointed

out however, that it would pre-

judice the chances of small,

countries at the Olympics. The

Baseball

results

Results of today's baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE

matches included:

New York, Aug. 24.

proposal was then rejected.

U.S. stressed that his delega-

tinn's proposal was aimed at im-

proving swimming standards.

U.S. proposal

rejected at

FINA meeting

The International Swimming Federation (FINA)

meeting here today rejected a United States re-

solution, backed by the other big swimming

countries Japan and Australia, recommending

that any country could be represented by three

criticised the Communist countries for introducing a political manocuvre in an assembly which should be solely discuss-

ing sports issues,-AFP.

In one of the shortest games of the recent Bognor tournsment, a former British champion lost with the white pieces in only 17 moves. Here's how It happened (Wade v Mardle), P-K4, P-K4; 2 Kt-KB3, Kt—QB3: 3 B—Kt5, P—QR3: 4 B—R4, Kt—B3: 5 Castles, Kt×P: 6 P-Qt, P-QKt4 B-Kt3. P-Q4: 8 P×P. B-R3 9 P-B3, B-QB4; 10 Q-Q3, II PXP. QXP: 12 BXP? (too risks: 12 B-K3 is sounder), Castles QR; 13 B×B ch. Q×B; 14 Q—K2, RR—K1; 15 B-K3. KtxKBPl (winning material whatever White does); 15 R×Kt. Q×B 17 Q×Q. R—Q8 chi; White resigns, for now he is mated. Solution No. 3077: 1 QXEP (threat 2 Q-Ris), Rt-Bs; 2 Q-K2. or B-85: 2 QxB, or RXQ: 2 Rt×R, or B " ch; 2 Rt×B, or Rt—R5; 2 BxBP, or

P-85: 2 B×RP. London Express Service.









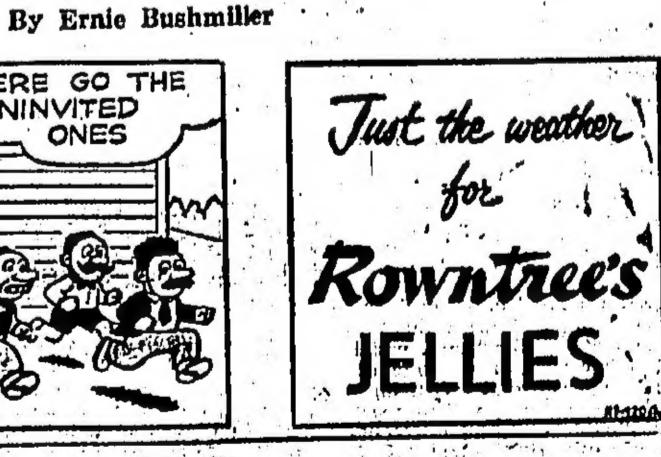


NANCY







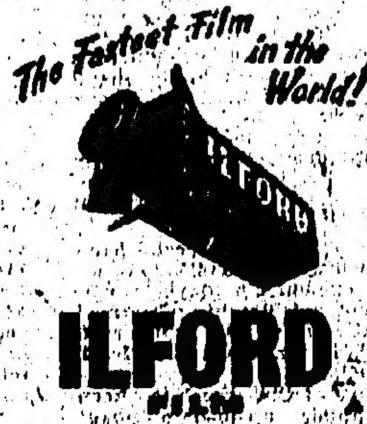


BRICK BRADFORD









ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD. 208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789



SHEAFFER'S IMPERIAL II Sheaffer quality features

Page 10

THURSDAY, AUGUST 25, 1960.

GOOD NEWS FOR HK SOLDIERS

CLOTHES

FOR

RED CROSS

of the Hongkong Rotary

Club, presented clothing

donated by the Canadian

Rotary to Mrs J. R. Gregg,

Deputy Director of British

Red Cross, HK at the Bri-

tish American Tobacco Go-

down this morning. The

above photograph shows

(left to right) Mrs J. R.

Miss B. Chance, Mr R.

Picciotto and Mrs H. Mel-

Boy has

spree with

money for

stamps

. 19-year-old 'office boy spent

part of the money his em-

stamps on a cinema, dinner

chal, was charged with fraudu-

morning. He pleaded guilty.

Hollywood-road. At 11 am on

by his employer to buy stamps.

employer reported to the police.

11 pm the same day. When

said he had spent \$26 on cinema.

dinner and a deposit for two

He returned the rest of

Hearing was adjourned

injured

Indiana Harbour, Aug. 24.

An II-ear New York central

possenger train speeding at 80

miles an hour with 130 persen-

gers obcard was detailed today

and at least 23 people were

pairs of trouvers.

September 1.

money to the police.

Kwon was prrested at about

When he did not return, his

pairs of trousers.

and a deposit for two new

dram.-China Mail photo.

Mr R. Picciotto, President

War office bumps up pay by 30 per cent

Lt-Gen Sir Roderick W. McLeod, Commander British Forces, Hongkong, this morning announced that all rates of pay of Hongkong Other Ranks had been increased by 30 per cent, with effect from August 1, 1960.

He also announced that up- the Hongkong Chinese Training | Gen. McLeod also presented proval had been given for death Un't which took place at the trophies to the best recruits and and disability awards with effect Lyemun Barracks.

from July, 1960. "This provides for allowances and pensions' for those of you reasons, and for provision to be Commanding the HKCTU. made, if necessary, for your.

Cien Mel end was speaking at Northumberland Fusiliers, were Commander. the 33rd Passing Out Parade of in attendance.

The cist of "Satisfied's" argu-

ment seems to be that the

public are ultimately to

blame for their indifference

to the Arts, which is hard to

truth. In assigning a passive

role to the press in the pro-

motion of culture, he has

The responsible press does not

full in step with the public

but acts as their avant-garde

by instilling into them a

"positive enthissiasm" about

the Arts; but how can this be

done if it does not show real

professional if it is acted by

a troupe or a company to

which the theatre is a full-

time vocation, and I would

like to know how many acting

That is, not the real point, how-

ever; the real point is the

our dramatic critics have to

cover is pathetically small.

Naturally their papers can

devote "more than a column"

to any performance, and it

seems idle to try to make an

Then, if our aisle-sitters can

review practically every stage

performance, why cannot the

same be asked of our book

reviewers and radio and

television commentators? The

postulation that absence of

quality results in absence of

real criticism is a poor ex-

Real excellence in any art form

anywhere is rare, and I do

not see why the question of

"quality" has to arise at all,

Criticism in any field has to

cover every work, be it good

or bad, A critic, faced with a

quantitative exorbitancy, na-

turally has to be selective; is

there any real reason for the

Nor can I understand why we

have to measure the propor-

tion of book reviews by that

of local authors. Are we

supposed to believe that C. F.

Snow, William Golding, Ezra

Pound and Edith Sitwell are

inaccessible to our book re-

viewers, or, for that matter,

have to be content with re-

publications, , why, cannot we

at least have more republica-

'Satisfied' says that "no amount

of lamentations in the press

will make any difference."

Well, certain civio problems

comments in the press, which always can arouse public at-"

tention because it has a more

authoritative voice than most.

lysof cultural problems? It is

only simple logic that in-

formation imparts knowledge;

knowledge arouses interest:

creates demand; and demand

for something, if strong

materialise. But how can vice public demand something they

are practically unaware of

(such as those European

Knowledge, even second-hand

knowledge; is important to us.

For example, a playgoer who

cannot see Brecht performed

on the stere can "still read

him in wat-form and learn

something It is the respon-

sibility of the press to keep

the public up-to-date about

Nims)?

make it

Why should we think different-

their improvement to

the local readers? And, if we

Hongkong

selective?

critics to be

exceptional virtue of 10.

fessional in this sense.

understand a stage show is

enthusiasm itself?

done it less than justice.

deny, but not the whole

Who is to

deall Sill

On the parade were two mander, officers and 100 men, command- Hun-kong; Lai Man-kee; Chan who may be unfortunate enough ed by Major J. A. Girdwood, Young-sang; and Leung Pakto be disabled due to service East Anglian Regiment, Officer chung.

widows and children," he said. 1st Battalion The Royal Lai Kwong, No. 1 Platoon

healthier symptom

poverty of one's society).

entertaining skeiches

society that has lost contact

with most contemporary

the champion platoon cam-

The shield for the Champion

McLeod said that he was impressed by their excellent turncut and by the smartness of all ranks on parade,

"It is clear to me that you have learnt one of the first and most important lessons for a soldier and that is to take a pride in yourself, in your uniform, and in your profession," he continued.

High tradition

cultural currents inevitably "The British Army has a high breeds an insular culture, tradition of service and Hongkong soldiers have been part of Gregg, Miss Helen Owen True in some respects the contact is made, but not al- that tradition for about a hun- Hughes, Miss Robin Hurst, ways in the right direction. | dred years. In particular, they We are sometimes regaled by have played their full part in

W. H. Auden and Lawrence "We in the British Army or Durrell, of Arthur Miller very conscious of the loyal and and John Osborne, they are, unstinted survice that the though, presented as cele- Hongkong soldier has given to brities, as personalities, not us and we welcome you to an serious writings about their integral part of the Army.

your readers to judge. N. T. CHOW. number of dramatic shows This correspondence is at an

First aid Last Sunday, while I was sitting on the Repulse Bay beach, near the Lido Hotel, I saw a foreigner coming out the sea

to ask the life-saver where was the First Aid Station, as his foot was cut by the The life-saver told him to go pullty to a charge of malicious dumage and was bound over in to Seaview Hotel, the other side of the beach. "You the sum of \$250 for one year to be of good behaviour. should have two." foreigner immediately

marked, "It is too far away." to pay \$200 compensation to the There is no escaping the fact bur-owner. that every Sunday, many unfortunate wounded swimmers walk from one side of the beach to the other side to get ald. I would have

shook it.

called it 'last aid'. May I suggest the authority concerned look into this mate ter. Another first aid box in the middle of the beach on Sundays would solve the

MA SHU YING.

dear sir

fund Loan

Government is about time sorted out the misleading situation existing with regard to the Kadoorie Agricultural Aid Loan Fund.

The capital was originally subscribed as to \$250,000 by the Kadoories and \$250,000 by Government=\$500,000.

contribution from time time to \$1,500,000 making a total capital of \$1,750,000. While I am sure nobody would wish to belittle the generosity prrested of the Kadoorles, perhaps the proper approach would be for Government to pay off their \$250.000 contribution and change the name of the fund so that it would more truly reflect the composition of the capital subscribed. W. B. EDWARDS.

The best recruits were: Ngai

The Band and Drums of the Platoon was presented to Sgt

Smartness

Addressing the parade, 'Gen

"Whatever your unit, always "trustration" is surely a remember that your primary than task is to defend Hongkong, to "satisfaction" in this respect, defend your wives and children, because it indicates one's your homes and families against awareness of the cultural attack.

of two world wars.

groups in Hongkong are prq- Are the public entirely to of you," he said. blame? I must leave that for

hours

British sailor who wanted a drink after hours broke lent conversion before Mr E. time, and then the accused apthe glass door of a Kow- Corbaily at Central Court this peared at the flat. 100n bar yesterday morn-

Khanamall Company at 23 Today, William John Dicks (27) of HMS Albion pleaded August 23, he was given \$300 Kowloon magistrate Mr P. F. X. Leonard also ordered Dicks questioned, about the money, he

Detective-Inspector Yip Cheechiu told the court that at 2.05 am on Wednesday, Dicks and two other sallors went to the Fairyland Bar at 21 Hanoi-road

and demanded drinks. They were told that there was no wine for sale at that time. CLEAR RECORD

Dicks broke the door with his list. Police took Dicks to Yaumati Police Station, Insp Yip told Mr Leonard that the door was valued at \$250. He also said that Dicks hald a clear record. Dicks told Mr Loonard that

he did not break the door with

his fist but it broke when he

Tobacco seizure

Revenue Officers, acting on information, intercepted a taxi Shanghai-street yesterday Government has increased its morning and selzed about 79 pounds of Chinese-prepared, dutiable tobacco. A passenger who admitted ownership of the tobacco was

> Lal Chi-keung, 39 of 132 Tam Kung-road, ground floor, appeared on \$1,500 ball before Mr P. F. X. Leonard at Kowloon Court this morning and was fined \$1,000. He pleaded guilty.

Lei had five previous convictions for similar offences.

fight: Teddy-boy three bound over

Three young men, Chan Tai-chung, Yeung Hok-sing and Tsui Wing-kwai were each bound over in the sum of \$500 for three years for being triad society members by Mr E. Corbally at Central Magistracy this morning. Detective Inspector R. G

-- Laurel told the Court that on

the night of August 6 a police

party was sent out following

inquiries into a fight between

two parties of 20 Teddy-boys in

the Tal Pak-terrace area,

One person was injured and

A Triad Squad personnel ar-

The defendants admitted be-

ing members of the Wo Sing

Tong Triad Society, but said that

they were only spectators at the

rested the defendants on August

Western District.

sent to hospital.

4 lbs of opium in her girdle!

woman was found to be carrying 4 lbs 4 oz. of opium wrapped in a girdle around her waist, a police officer said in court today.

Before Judge P. R. Springall in the Victoria District Court, the 55-year-old woman, Chan Wang-ho, pleaded guilty to a charge of opium possession and was sentenced to two years

ployer had given him to buy prosecuting, said a police party led by Detective Inspector J. P. MacMahon raided No. Queen's Road East, first floor Kwan Chi-keung, of 100 Johnston-road, ground floor, Wan- on July 26. They stayed there for some

A woman police constable Kwan was employed by the searched her and found the opium on her. The accused had two previous convictions for opium possession,

Inspector Smith said.

CAPTAIN'S FUNERAL

The functal of Captain William John Munro, 59, who died at Kowloon Hospital on Tuesto day, was held at the Colonial Cemetery this morning. Captain Munro had been in the service of the Shun Cheong

Steam Navigation Co Ltd for about a year. At the time of his death he was 'in command of the motor. ship, Elsbeth.

He is survived by his widow. The Rev. Owen Eva, vicar of St Andrew's Church, officiated at the service in the chapel as well as at the graveside.

A man who held a chicken down on the ground while another man pumped rice through a tube down its throat, was fined \$75 today. A man and a woman who admitted aiding and abet-

ting him, were fined a similar amount by Kowloon Magistrate, Mr-P. F. X. Leonard, for cruelty to the chickeni Sub-Inspector P. A. F. Alcock told the Magistrate. that Chow Wai-man, 28, of 13 Hop Yuk-street, Yuen Long, took the bird from Kwok Ying, 29-year-old woman outside the Sun Sung poultry shop at 12 Waterloo-road. Kowloon,

Chow Wal-man then stepped on both wings of the chicken and grabbed its head with his left hand and with the other, forced a plastic tube down the chicken's mouth. Chow Ling, 22, pumped rice down the bird's throat.

Shoe-shine boy registers

19th conviction

acrein and barbitone this morning.

Becker, prosecuting, defendant holiday in Japan. was arrested when a police party raided 5 Square-street, third floor, on August 23.

Insp. Becker added that defendant had 18 previous convic-

Cigarettes from HK seized

Singapore, Aug. 24. Singapore customs officers today seized 400,000 cigarettes from the Swedish freighter Starlight on its arrival from Hongkong, customs officials said.

The olgarettes were said to have been found in craies beneath layers of umbrellas, 🕟

Singapore customs seized about two million eigarettes from another ship from Hongkong which put in here last week.—Reuter.

By D. E. GKAT

Last night, in the Miramar Hall, Kowloon, Miss Lin Ming- the struggling craftsman

(she is the daughter of Lin d'Env'll-a heavy programme upon the principle that the Shing Shih, who is well-known and a demanding one, even devil one knows is better in Hongkong musical circles as for the best of them and this than the devil one doesn't a composer) she leaves soon to was a young student of music know; one may go farther take up a scholarship to con- plaping on a plane which is tinue her musical studies at the good enough for dance music Boston Conversiony of Music in | (for which it is mostly used, I the United States.

gramme, by any standard, and considering the youth and immaturity of the planist. coupled with the really dreadful piano on which she was playing, it was more than a bit too much for this young student. Before the interval the group consisted of 'A Fantasy and Fugue' by Bach, Beethoven's up her scholarship in the U.S. not providing it.

'Submerged Cathedral', a Faure World,

am told), but totally inade-It was a very ambilious pro- quate for serious music.

young planist a chance, and its has happened often that wooden unresponsiveness was skilled tradesmen come out, particularly evident in the most of Schumann. Beethoven, the Chopin Scherzo and the Ravel. When Miss Lin Ming takes

'Moonlight Sonato' and Schu- she will be learning to 'walk mann's 'Eiudes Symphoniques', before the runs'-and presum-After the interval was heard ablytche will at all times have a Chopia group (the F Major a reasonable instrument on Ballade, the Cradle Song, Two which to play. We all wish Etudes and the B Minor her good fortune in her future Scherzo) followed by Debussy's musical studies in the New all, whereafter it steadily

From the Files years AGO-

August, 1935

Yue Kwok-hing, pleaded guilty the well-known local surgeon, charges of possession of Dr J. Croot, who recently onand nounced her engagement to smoking heroin, and was sen- Mr Hans H.P. Melchers, Chief teneed to three years' fall by News Editor of the Trans-Mr Derck Cons at Central Court Ocean News Agency in Shanghai, returned to the. O. Colony last week after a

LEADING article in the tions which included breach of A Morning Post said: deportation order, unlawful "The address given by Mr possession and possession of G. White, Principal of the Hongkong Technical Institute, to the Rotary Club on Tuesday, will have been read by all interested in the proper, development of

> "It has long been the complaint that workmanship in the Colony is poor. In part this is due to the low economic standards. Wretched wages, in most cases, mean wretched work, because, where pride is lacking, there is no other encourage-

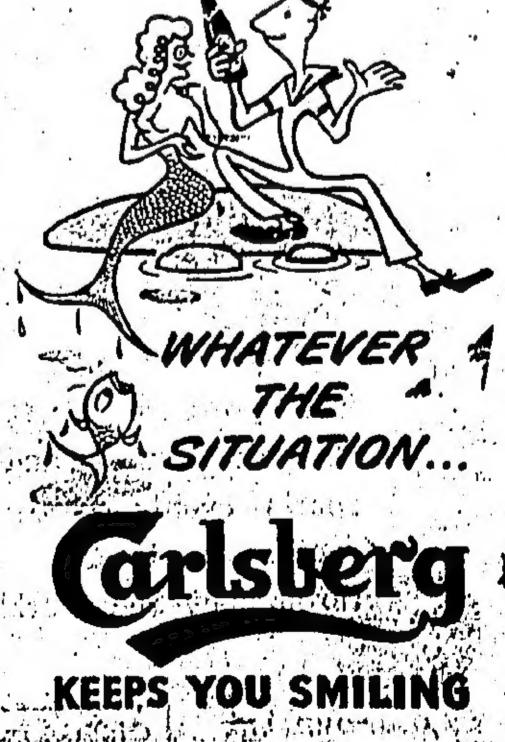
"The artisan, also, unable to live in any comfort on his small pay, goes into business for himself at the first opportunity and without adequate qualifications, the the result being that, except in certain trades wherein the Chinese are traditionally skilful, such as darning, it is difficult to obtain satisfactory service.

"The European has encouraged bad workmanship in several ways. He pities Joan presented a piano recital before a packed house, and pays him, though the Coming from a musical family 'Impremptu' and Ravel's 'Jeux work be bad, sometimes and even fare worse.

> "The foreigner's greatest sin, however, is his refusal It simply did not give the to soil his own hands. It quickly assume the taipan's ways, leaving the work to underlings, charging for "European supervision" but

> > "Their Chinese employees are always ready to buy the business—and the business is sold to them; name and





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